APPLICATION FOR ETHICAL APPROVAL – INTRODUCTORY NOTES

In order for research to result in benefit and minimise risk of harm, it must be conducted ethically. A researcher may not be covered by the University's insurance if ethical approval has not been obtained prior to commencement.

The University follows the OECD Frascati manual definition of **research activity**:

> *"[C]reative work undertaken on a systematic basis in order to increase the stock of knowledge, including knowledge of man, culture and society, and the use of this stock of knowledge to devise new applications".*

As such this covers activities undertaken by:

- Members of staff (academic staff or support staff);
- Individuals holding honorary title from the University;
- Postgraduate research students;

In all of these cases ethical review is required regardless of discipline.

The individual undertaking the research activity is known as the **lead researcher**.

Ethical approval is not required for routine audits, performance reviews, quality assurance studies, testing within normal educational requirements, and literary or artistic criticism.

For most projects you will only need to complete sections in the main part of the form. A few projects will need more detailed ethical consideration and will need you to fill in sections in an appendix. At some points in this form you will be asked questions about your research in the following way:

1	Does your research involve <<something specific>>?	**YES**	**Click to continue to appendix <<N>>**	**NO**	■
2	Have you completed appendix <<N>>?	**YES**	☐	**NO**	☒

Clicking in the appropriate box will take you to the appropriate location in the text. At the end of each appendix is a box. Clicking on this will return you to the question that originally took you to the appendix.

Return to the main form

NB These clickable links will only work if you are editing the document in the desktop version of Word, not the browser version. Please download and save the form before editing it.

Guidance notes are provided as comments or as text IN GREEN throughout this form. Please ensure that the comments are removed and that the green text is replaced by your own text or removed as appropriate BEFORE submitting this form.

Please ensure that you have read the UWTSD Research Ethics and Integrity Policy and the UWTSD Research Data Management Policy BEFORE submitting this form.

APPLICATION FOR ETHICAL APPROVAL

SECTION A: About You (Lead Researcher)

1	Full Name:	Syril Jerom				
2	Tick all boxes that apply:		Member of staff:	☐	Honorary research fellow:	☐
	Undergraduate Student	☐	Taught Postgraduate Student	☒	Postgraduate Research Student	☐
3	Institute/Academic Discipline/Centre:	IICL				
4	Campus:	Birmingham – Quay Place				
5	E-mail address:	2413952@student.uwtsd.ac.uk				
6	Contact Telephone Number:	07887918326				
7	Project Title	Motivation, Challenges and Retention Strategies for Generation Z in the Contemporary Workplace: A Systematic Review				
8	Proposed Start Date	12th January 2026	Proposed End Date		6th May 2026	
For students:						
9	Student Number:	2413952				
10	Programme of Study:	MBA – International Business				
11	Director of Studies/Supervisor:	Dr Abdi Rahman				

SECTION B: Grant or Contract Funding

1	Has your research been awarded, applied for, or intend to apply for external funding?	**YES**	Click to continue to appendix 1	**NO**	■
2	Have you completed appendix 1?	**YES**	☐	**NO**	☒

SECTION C: Internal and External Ethical Guidance Materials

Ethical Guidance Documents
Please list the core ethical guidance documents that have been referred to during the completion of this form (including any discipline-specific codes of research ethics, location-specific codes of research ethics, and also any specific ethical guidance relating to the proposed methodology). Please tick to confirm that your research proposal adheres to these codes and guidelines. You may add rows to this table if needed.

1	UWTSD Research Ethics & Integrity Policy	☒
2	UWTSD Research Data Management Policy	☒
3	UWTSD Open Access Publications Policy	☒
4	UWTSD Export Control Policy *Required if Appendix 8 completed*	☐

5	UWTSD Trusted Research and Innovation Policy *Required if research is taking place outside the UK*	☐
6	*[List any other relevant documents here]*	☐

SECTION D: External Collaborative Research Activity

1	Does your research involve collaborating partners at another institution or organisation?	**YES**	**Click to continue to appendix 2**	**NO**	■
2	Have you completed appendix 2?	**YES**	☐	**NO**	☒

SECTION E: Details of Research Activity

Aims, Vision and Approach of the Research (maximum 200 words per section)

Please outline what are you hoping to achieve with your proposed work and how will you deliver it?

1	**Research aims and objectives**

This study aims to systematically review and synthesise existing literature on the motivation, challenges, and retention strategies of Generation Z employees in the contemporary workplace.

Objectives

- To identify and synthesise the key factors that motivate Generation Z employees in the contemporary workplace as reported in existing literature.
- To examine the principal challenges faced by organisations in attracting, managing, and engaging Generation Z employees.
- To analyse organisational strategies identified in the literature as effective in retaining Generation Z employees in the contemporary workplace.

(this box should expand as you type)

2	**Vision**

This research is significant as it examines the motivation, workplace challenges, and retention strategies of Generation Z, an increasingly dominant cohort in the contemporary workforce. The study is timely given ongoing workplace transformations driven by digitalisation, flexible work arrangements, and shifting employee expectations. By systematically synthesising existing literature, the research will contribute to a clearer, integrated understanding of how motivational drivers, organisational practices, and retention approaches interact. The findings are expected to provide practical insights for organisations in designing evidence-based human resource strategies that enhance engagement, commitment, and sustainable retention of Generation Z employees.

(this box should expand as you type)

3	**Approach**

The study will adopt an interpretivist philosophy and a qualitative systematic literature review approach. It will rely exclusively on secondary data from peer-reviewed journal articles published between 2020 and 2025. Relevant studies will be identified through structured database searches using predefined inclusion and exclusion criteria. The selected literature will be analysed using qualitative thematic synthesis to identify key patterns and themes related to Generation Z motivation, workplace challenges, and retention strategies.

This approach is appropriate as the research aims to integrate fragmented multidisciplinary evidence rather than collect primary data. It is feasible within the project timeframe, cost-effective, and ethically suitable. Potential limitations, such as publication bias and varying study quality, will be managed through careful source selection, critical appraisal, and accurate referencing.
(this box should expand as you type)

4	**Location of research activity** Identify all locations where research activity will take place.

The research will be conducted online as the data will be accessed from University online library, academic journal websites and publicly available corporate reports of the Burberry Group Plc.

- UWTSD Campus Birmingham – Quay Place
- Home

(this box should expand as you type)

5	Will any of your research be undertaken outside of the UK?	**YES**	Click to continue to appendix 3	**NO**	■
6	Have you completed any of appendix 3?	**YES**	☐	**NO**	☒

SECTION F: Research Methods

Will the research activity include:		**YES**	**NO**
1	Use of a questionnaire or similar research instrument?	☐	☒
2	Use of interviews?	☐	☒
3	Use of focus groups?	☐	☒
4	Use of participant diaries?	☐	☒
5	Use of video or audio recording?	☐	☒
6	Use of computer-generated log files?	☐	☒
7	Participant observation with their knowledge?	☐	☒
8	Participant observation without their knowledge?	☐	☒
9	Access to personal or confidential information without the participants' specific consent?	☐	☒
10	Administration of any questions, test stimuli, presentation that may be experienced as physically, mentally or emotionally harmful / offensive?	☐	☒
11	Performance of any acts which may cause embarrassment or affect self-esteem?	☐	☒
12	Investigation of participants involved in illegal activities?	☐	☒
13	Use of procedures that involve deception?	☐	☒
14	Administration of any substance, agent or placebo?	☐	☒
15	Working with live vertebrate animals?	☐	☒
16	Procedures that may have a negative impact on the environment?	☐	☒

17	Other primary data collection methods. Please indicate the type of data collection method(s) below.		
Details of any other primary data collection method: The above list covers most common data collection methods. If you will use other types of data collection for all or some of your data collection then please describe them here. *(this box should expand as you type)*		☐	☒

SECTION G: Research Participants

Research participants include people who will be taking part in your research as providers of research data (e.g. being interviewed, answering questionnaires, or doing user testing of hardware or software). This includes animal participants.					
1	Does your research involve human or non-human participants?	**YES**	**Continue this section**	**NO**	☒

Participant numbers and source How will you ensure an appropriately convened sample group in order to meet the aims of the research? Give details for subgroups separately, if appropriate. How will any potential pitfalls, for example dual roles or potential for coercion, be addressed?		
1	How many participants will be recruited and how was the number decided upon?	How many participants do you aim to recruit? What process did you use to decide upon this number? *(this box should expand as you type)*
2	Who will the participants be?	What are the characteristics of the participants that make them relevant to the study? E.g. 'UWTSD students who play casual games on their mobile devices' instead of 'UWTSD students'. *(this box should expand as you type)*
3	How will you identify the participants?	Is this a group already known to you or will you have to contact them through another organisation? Will you approach them directly or will you send out a mass invitation via social media? *(this box should expand as you type)*
4	Will you be excluding any groups of people, and if so what is the rationale for that?	If you are excluding potential participants, how will you identify if they are unsuitable? *(this box should expand as you type)*
5	Will the research involve any element of deception? If yes, please describe why this is necessary and whether participants will be informed at the end of the study	Deception is sometimes acceptable in research, but if you intend to use it then you must justify its use. Are there are other ways to capture the same information? If there are then why are you not using them? *(this box should expand as you type)*

6	Describe whether participants will be able to withdraw from the study, and up to what point (eg if data is to be anonymised). If withdrawal is not possible, after a certain point, explain why not.	Wherever possible, participants should be able to withdraw from a study or choose not to answer particular questions. If this is not possible then you should explain why this is the case. *(this box should expand as you type)*
7	How long will the participant have to decide whether to take part in the research?	This can be important if you have deadlines to meet with a multi-stage project. *(this box should expand as you type)*
8	What arrangements have been made for participants who might have difficulties understanding verbal explanations or written information, or who have particular communication needs that should be taken into account to facilitate their involvement in the research?	This is particularly important if you research includes participants with disabilities but it may also be important to help you reach as wide a range of participants as possible. *(this box should expand as you type)*

SECTION H: Research with Vulnerable People

1	Are your participants classed as vulnerable people?	**YES**	Click to continue to appendix 4	**NO**	■
2	Have you completed appendix 4?	**YES**	☐	**NO**	■

SECTION I: Research Involving Animals

1	Are your participants non-human animals?	**YES**	Click to continue to appendix 5	**NO**	■
2	Have you completed appendix 5?	**YES**	☐	**NO**	■

SECTION J: Research with the Prison Service or the Probation Service

1	Are your participants staff or offenders within the Prison Service or the Probation service?	**YES**	Click to continue to appendix 6	**NO**	■
2	Have you completed appendix 6?	**YES**	☐	**NO**	■

SECTION K: Health and Social Care Research

1	Are your participants selected due to their health or social care needs?	**YES**	Click to continue to appendix 7	**NO**	■
2	Have you completed appendix 7?	**YES**	☐	**NO**	■

SECTION L: Types of Personal Data

Personal Data Does the research activity involve personal data (as defined by the General Data Protection Regulation 2016 and the Data Protection Act 2018)?		**YES**	**NO**
1	Personal data means any information relating to an identified or identifiable natural person ('data subject'). An identifiable natural person is one who can be identified, directly or indirectly, in particular by reference to an identifier such as a name, an identification number, location data, an online identifier or to one or more factors specific to the physical, physiological, genetic, mental, economic, cultural or social identity of that natural person. Any video or audio recordings of participants and transcription of such are considered to be personal data.	☐	■
	If you ticked YES, provide a description of the data and explain why this data needs to be collected:		
Any use of personal data must be justified. *(this box should expand as you type)*			

Special Category Data Does the research involve the processing of special category data (as defined by the General Data Protection Regulation 2016 and the Data Protection Act 2018)?		**YES**	**NO**
2	Racial or ethnic origin	☐	☐
3	Political opinions	☐	☐
4	Religious or philosophical beliefs	☐	☐
5	Genetic, biometric or health data	☐	☐
6	Sex life or sexual orientation	☐	☐
7	Trade union membership	☐	☐
If you ticked **YES** to any of questions L2-L7, provide a description of the data and explain why this special category data needs to be collected to support the research and that it is in the public interest to do so:			
8	Any use of special category data must be fully justified. *(this box should expand as you type)*		
9	Please describe how the research has been designed to gather the minimum amount of personal data necessary for the specified research purpose:		
The Data Protection Act (2018) requires you to collect as little personal data as possible. Explain how your project has been designed to do this. Highlight what data will be collected and what will NOT be collected. *(this box should expand as you type)*			

10	Demonstrate that the processing is not likely to cause substantial damage or distress to individuals and that their interests will be safeguarded:

Is there any way that participants could be affected by how you process their data? If not then say this. If there is, then say how you're going to protect them from harm.

(this box should expand as you type)

11	Demonstrate that the data will not be used to take any action or make decisions in relation to the individuals concerned:

Explain that your research will have no direct impact on your participants, for instance if it is educational research then no decisions about the student will be made on the basis of this data.

(this box should expand as you type)

12	Data should be anonymised wherever possible, either at point of capture or once collated. If the data cannot be anonymised, and if pseudonymisation is not possible, demonstrate why the that is possible. If special category data cannot be anonymised, explicit consent to share that data must normally be obtained.

Anonymisation – irreversibly removing all personal identifiers. Once data is fully anonymised GDPR no longer applies. Pseudonymisation – replacing personal identifiers with codes or fictitious names but having a separate key that allows re-identification if necessary. This provides improved privacy but does not exempt the data from GDPR regulations. Pseudonymisation is often used for longitudinal studies.

(this box should expand as you type)

		YES	NO	N/A
13	If special category data cannot be anonymised, will you obtain explicit consent to share that data?	☐	☐	☐

SECTION M: Participant Information and Consent

Information for participants It is normally expected that those participating in research should do so having given their informed consent. If this is not appropriate or practical, explicit justification must be provided, in line with prevailing disciplinary conventions. Please note however, that informed consent to participate in the research is separate from consent to process (e.g. collect, analyse, store, reuse or share) personal data, as the University's lawful basis for processing personal data in research activities is part of its 'public task'.		**YES**	**NO**	**N/A**
1	Will you obtain written consent for participation?	☐	☐	☒
2	Will you describe the main research procedures to participants in advance, so that they are informed about what to expect?	☐	☐	☒
3	Will you tell participants that their participation is voluntary?	☐	☐	☒
4	Will you explain to participants that refusal to participate in the research will not affect their treatment or education (if relevant)?	☐	☐	☒
5	If the research is observational, will you ask participants for their consent to being observed?	☐	☐	☒
6	Will you tell participants that they may withdraw from the research at any time and for any reason?	☐	☐	☒
7	Will participants be made aware of how you will treat any information that may reasonably by considered as confidential?	☐	☐	☒
8	If your research requires your participants to sign up for a service provided by an external company or organisation, will you inform them that their data may be stored and processed outside UWTSD?	☐	☐	☒

9	Will you give participants the UWTSD Privacy Notice for Research?	☐	☐	☒

If you have answered **NO** to any of questions M1-M9, please provide justification detailing why this is necessary for the research.

10	Justify your decisions, particularly if written consent won't be obtained or if participants will not be fully informed in advance. *(this box should expand as you type)*

Informed consent: Describe the arrangements to inform potential participants, before providing consent, of what is involved in participating. Describe the arrangements for participants to provide full consent before the research begins. If gaining consent in this way is inappropriate, explain how consent will be obtained and recorded.

11	If you will be using any apps or other software to collect data and that software is based outside of the UK/EU then you should mention this and confirm that you will follow the instructions given in the guidance for using non-UK/EU digital platforms when creating your participant information sheet/consent form. *(this box should expand as you type)*

Confidentiality: Confidential information refers to information that can be related to an identifiable individual, whether living or deceased, which is not in the public domain and which is given with the expectation that it will be kept confidential. Under Common Law when an individual entrusts a researcher or research team with confidential information, the team must handle this in line with 'reasonable expectations. In other words, confidential information should only normally be shared when there would be 'no surprises' for the individuals concerned. Where participants would not expect the researcher to be sharing their confidential information with others, researchers can manage their expectations by informing them of their intentions (e.g. in the participant information sheet or during discussions about participation) and asking them if they are happy with these plans. They should understand what is being proposed and what this might mean for them, before they decide whether the researcher can share their confidential information with others.

Please detail how you will treat confidential information:

12	Describe how you will protect your participants confidential data, including how you will store and manage it securely, who will have access, and how you will inform your participants if the data will be shared. If the data is to be shared, explain how will you make sure that your participants understand and agree to this. *(this box should expand as you type)*

Copies of any written consent form, written information and all other explanatory material should accompany this application. If you have included these then please list the documents included here.

13	Sample information sheets and consent forms are available from the Doctoral College Portal.

14	Consent form attached?	**YES** ☐	**NO** ☐	**N/A** ☐

SECTION N: Research with Potential Military Application

1	Does your research have any potential military application?	**YES**	Click to continue to appendix 8	**NO**	✓
2	Have you completed appendix 8?	**YES**	☐	**NO**	☒

SECTION O: Use of Artificial Intelligence Tools

Use of generative AI and other AI-based tools There are a number of ethical issues relating to the use of generative AI and other AI-based tools, including data security, output bias, and output errors. In general, you should assume that any generative AI or other AI-based tool that you pay to use is more secure and accurate than one which is free to use. Will the research use AI tools to do any of the following:		**YES**	**NO**	**N/A**
1	Capture data?	☐	☒	☐
2	Generate and/or edit text?	☐	☒	☐
3	Generate graphics?	☐	☒	☐
4	Generate video?	☐	☒	☐
5	Generate sound/music?	☐	☒	☐
6	Generate code?	☐	☒	☐
7	Generate synthetic data?	☐	☒	☐
8	Analyse data?	☐	☒	☐
9	Analyse personal or sensitive data?	☐	☒	☐
10	Classify data?	☐	☒	☐
11	Do you intend to use the free version of any AI tools?	☐	☒	☐
If you have answered **YES** to any of questions O1-O11, please provide justification detailing why this is necessary for the research.				
12	State which AI tool or tools you will be using, and where they are based (or store their data – you may need to check their webpages or user agreement for this). If you are planning to use Copilot then say if you're using the UWTSD version of it or the public version. You should also show how you are complying with current UWTSD guidance/policy of the use of AI. *(this box should expand as you type)*			

Section P: Research Data Management Plan

1	**Data Summary**
The research will use secondary qualitative data obtained from publicly available sources. These will include peer-reviewed academic journal articles and scholarly publications related to Generation Z employees' motivation, workplace challenges, and retention strategies. The data will primarily consist of textual and documentary materials used to examine themes and patterns within existing literature.	
2	**Responsibilities**
The student researcher will be solely responsible for data collection, storage, analysis, and overall data management throughout the study.	
3	**Assessment of existing data**

The study will rely entirely on publicly available secondary sources, particularly peer-reviewed academic literature published between 2020 and 2025. These sources provide sufficient and relevant information on Generation Z workplace motivation, organisational challenges, and retention strategies. Therefore, there is no gap between available and required data for the research.	
4	**Management and curation of data**
All collected sources will be systematically organised under thematic headings and stored in clearly labelled digital folders to support efficient retrieval and analysis.	
5	**Quality assurance of data**
Only credible, peer-reviewed academic sources and reputable scholarly publications will be used. Data will be cross-checked across multiple studies where possible, and all materials will be accurately cited to ensure academic integrity and avoid plagiarism.	
6	**Short-term data storage**
During the research period, all data will be stored securely on a password-protected personal computer.	
7	**Long-term data storage and preservation**
The final dissertation and related outputs will be stored in the university repository in accordance with institutional policies. As the study uses only publicly available secondary data, no sensitive or confidential data will require long-term restricted storage.	
8	**Documentation and metadata**
All sources will be documented using an approved academic referencing style. A complete reference list will be maintained to ensure transparency and enable future verification of the research.	
9	**Data sharing**
No original or confidential data will be generated in this study; therefore, there are no specific data-sharing requirements.	
10	**Copyright and intellectual property ownership**
All data used in the research will remain the intellectual property of the original authors and publishers. Proper citation practices will be followed to comply with copyright regulations.	
11	**Resources**
• No additional financial or technical resources will be required.	

SECTION Q: Risk Assessment

Outline any anticipated risks that may adversely affect any of the participants, the researchers and/or the University, and the steps that will be taken to address them.

If you have completed a full risk assessment (for example as required by a laboratory, or external research collaborator) you may append that to this form.

		YES	NO
1	Full risk assessment completed and appended?	☐	☒

Risks to participants, researchers, and the University

		YES	NO
2	**Social risks:** *disclosures that could affect participants standing in the community, in their family and their job.*	☐	☒

Risk: *Below you will find examples to help you consider these sections, but these are just pointers. Many of the risks will not be noted here, and much will depend on the specifics of your research project.* **Example 1:** Participants may fear that their responses could affect their employment, promotion or workplace relationships if disclosed. **Example 2:** Power dynamics or perceived coercion if the researcher holds a position of authority (example, manager or senior colleague), and participants may feel pressured to take part. **Example 3:** Social conflicts, potential stigma, or damage to reputation or relationships if opinions become known to others. *(this box should expand as you type)*	*How will you address any risks?* *Outline and explain any mitigation strategies that you will adopt to minimise the risks. Below you will find examples / pointers to help you consider these. But much will depend on the specifics of your research project.* **Example 1:** -All data will be de-identified and stored securely. -Results will be reported in anonymised form. -Can you ensure that taking part in the research or withdrawal will not impact their employment or performance evaluation? If so, include this in a Participant Information Sheet as part of the consent process. **Example 2:** -Participation will be entirely voluntary, with no penalties for declining. -Consent materials will explicitly state that participation is not linked to employment decisions. **Example 3:** -Ensure strict confidentiality by removing identifying information from transcripts and reports. -Store all data securely. How will do this? Explain. -Report findings in an anonymised form so opinions cannot be linked to participants. -Conduct interviews in private settings. -Remind participants that they may skip any questions they feel uncomfortable answering. -Obtain informed consent, making it clear how confidentiality will be maintained and the limits of that confidentiality.

		YES	NO
3	**Legal risks:** *activities that could result in the participant, researchers and / or University committing an offence; activities that might lead to a participant disclosing criminal activity to a researcher which would necessitate reporting to enforcement authorities; activities that could result in a civil claim for compensation*	☐	☒

Risk: **Example 1:**	*How will you address any risks?* **Example 1:** -Explain (in Participant Information Sheet and consent form) the limits of confidentiality (example, that certain

Researcher or participant could inadvertently engage in activities that breach legal or institutional requirements (example, recording without consent, data misuse, or violation of privacy laws). **Example 2:** Interview content or reporting could lead to a civil claim (example, defamation, breach of privacy or emotional harm). *(this box should expand as you type)*	disclosures, such as criminal acts or threats of harm, cannot remain confidential). -Avoid directly asking questions that would elicit illegal or incriminating information, unless explicitly approved by the ethics committee. -Seek guidance from the University's ethics or legal team immediately if a disclosure occurs. **Example 2:** -Written informed consent will be obtained prior to any recording or data collection. -All interviews will comply with data protection laws (example, GDPR). -Audio or written data will be stored securely on password-protected devices or encrypted drives. -Access to identifiable data will be restricted to authorised research team members only. -Researchers will follow University guidelines for collecting and storing data.

4	**Economic harm:** *financial harm to participant, researcher and / or University through disclosure or other event.*	**YES** ☐	**NO** ☒

Risk: **Example 1:** Participation may reduce profit or income if business owners spend time in interviews instead of conducting business operations. **Example 2*:*** Damage, theft or loss of personal equipment (example, laptop) used during fieldwork or interviews could result in financial loss. **Example 3:** Legal or contractual liabilities (example, breaches of data protection, or confidentiality) could result in financial consequences for the researcher or University. *(this box should expand as you type)*	*How will you address any risks?* **Example 1:** -Flexible scheduling of interviews. -Reasonable duration: Interviews will be kept as brief as possible while still achieving research objectives. -Clear communication: Participants will be informed in advance about the expected time. -Explain the level of commitment and inform that they may reschedule or withdraw at any time without penalty. -If appropriate and approved, participants may be offered a small reimbursement or honorarium to acknowledge their time and offset potential income loss. **Example 2:** -Ensure personal devices are covered by insurance and used with proper data security measures (example, password protection, encryption). -Avoid carrying unnecessary valuables or cash during fieldwork. **Example 3:** -Follow all institutional ethical, legal and contractual requirements. -Seek advice from the University's ethics or legal office if uncertain about obligations or potential risks. -Explain how you will mitigate risks related to breaches of data protection or confidentiality.

5		**YES**	**NO**

	Reputational risk: *damage to public perception of University or the University / researchers' reputation in the eyes of funders, the research community and / or the general public.*	☐	☒

Risk: **Example 1:** Perception of researcher negatively impacted and / or institutional bias due to funding sources or conflicts of interest. **Example 2:** Damage to the University's or researcher's reputation if participants or stakeholders feel misrepresented, disrespected or harmed. *(this box should expand as you type)*	*How will you address any risks?* **Example 1:** -Disclose all funding sources and potential conflicts of interest in ethics application and publications. -Maintain academic independence in analysis and reporting, regardless of funder interests. -Include peer or supervisory review of analysis to ensure impartiality. **Example 2:** -Obtain informed consent that explains how data will be used and reported. -Allow participants to review or clarify their statements if appropriate (example, in qualitative interviews). -Report findings objectively and without bias, ensuring cultural sensitivity and confidentiality. -Provide participant debriefing where appropriate to maintain trust and transparency. -Always follow rules of professional conduct. Explain how you will uphold high standards of conduct and integrity, or what you will do to mitigate misconduct.

		YES	NO
6	**Safeguarding risks:** *Risk to young people, vulnerable adults and / or researcher from improper behaviour, abuse or exploitation. Risk to researcher of being in a comprising situation, in which there might be accusations of improper behaviour.*	☐	☒

Risk: **Example 1:** Improper behaviour, abuse, or exploitation of young people or vulnerable adults during participation can occur if appropriate safeguarding procedures are not put in place. What is the risk of this in relation to your research? **Example 2:** Risk to the researcher of being in a compromising or misinterpreted situation, leading to accusations of improper behaviour. What is the risk of this in relation to your research?	*How will you address any risks?* **Example 1:** -All researchers will hold a current DBS check or country equivalent. -Interviews will be conducted in safe, visible locations, never in private or isolated settings, with a supervisor / third party present. -Participants will always have the option to have a parent, guardian, or support person present during interviews. -The research will comply fully with institutional and legal safeguarding policies for working with minors and vulnerable groups. Provide detail here. -A clear reporting protocol will be in place for managing any disclosure of harm, abuse, or risk (reported to relevant authorities and University). **Example 2:** -Will not conduct meetings one-on-one in private settings with young or vulnerable participants, and maintain visibility at all times. -Where in-person interviews are required, ensure the presence of a third party (example, teacher, guardian, or colleague).

(this box should expand as you type)	-Uphold clear professional boundaries (no physical contact, personal relationships or communication outside research purposes). -Keep detailed records of all interactions (date, time, location and purpose) to provide accountability. -Conduct online interviews using approved University platforms where appropriate, ensuring transparency, and have a supervisor present and visible in the online meeting.

		YES	NO
7	**Sensitive, embarrassing or upsetting topics**. *If research activity may include sensitive, embarrassing or upsetting topics or issues likely to disclose information requiring further action (e.g. criminal activity), give details of the procedures to deal with these issues, including any support/advice (e.g. helpline numbers) to be offered to participants. Note that where applicable, consent procedures should make it clear that if something potentially or actually illegal is discovered in the course of a project, it may need to be disclosed to the proper authorities.*	☐	☒

Example 1: Participant may feel upset, embarrassed or anxious when discussing sensitive topics (example, personal experiences, business failures, financial issues or trauma).
Mitigation:
-Clearly explain in the Participant Information Sheet that questions may be sensitive.
-Remind participants they may skip questions or withdraw at any time.
-Monitor participant reactions; pause or stop the interview if distress is observed.
-Provide referral information for professional support (example, helplines, counselling services).

Example 2: Risk to researcher from emotional impact: exposure to distressing content may cause acute stress or burnout in the long-term.
Mitigation:
-Researchers will receive supervisory support and debriefing after interviews.
-Gain access to wellbeing resources (example, counselling or employee support programs).
-Schedule interviews to avoid excessive consecutive sessions, reducing emotional strain.

(this box should expand as you type)

	Health and safety risks		
8	**Location hazards**: f*or example: fire; visiting or working in participant's homes; working in remote locations and in high crime areas; overseas travel; hot, cold or extreme weather conditions; working on or by water. Also hazardous work locations, such as construction sites, confined spaces, roofs or laboratories. For overseas travel, researchers will need to check country / city specific information, travel health requirements and consider emergency arrangements as part of their research planning. In all cases the University's International Travel Policy must be followed.*	YES ☐	NO ☒

Risk:	*How will you address any risks?*
This is particularly required for projects that will include time spent in labs, workshops, or field sites, or that will include time spent on working sites with fluctuating sometimes unpredictable environmental and travel hazards. *(this box should expand as you type)*	Ideally a full risk assessment document should be submitted with this form. You can also include qualifications and training courses completed as appropriate.

		YES	NO
9	**Activity hazards:** *for example: potentially mentally harmful activities; distressing and stressful work and content; driving; tripping or slipping; falling from height;*	☐	☒

	physically demanding work; lifting, carrying, pushing and pulling loads; night time and weekend working.		
Risk: This is particularly relevant for projects that will involve exposure to emotionally (and sometimes unpredictable) challenging content, as well as physically demanding or potentially hazardous conditions. *(this box should expand as you type)*	*How will you address any risks?* Ideally a full risk assessment document should be submitted with this form. You can also include qualifications and training courses completed as appropriate.		
10	**Machinery and equipment:** *for example: ergonomic hazards, including computer workstations and equipment; contact with electricity; contact with moving, rotating, ejecting or cutting parts in machinery and instruments; accidental release of energy from machines and instruments.*	**YES** ☐	**NO** ☒
Risk: This is particularly required for projects that will include time spent in labs or workshops, or that will include time spent on working sites where machinery is used. *(this box should expand as you type)*	*How will you address any risks?* Ideally a full risk assessment document should be submitted with this form. You can also include qualifications and training courses completed as appropriate.		
11	**Chemicals and other hazardous substances**: *the use, production, storage, waste, transportation and accidental release of chemicals and hazardous substances; flammable, dangerous and explosive substances; asphyxiating gases; allergens; biological agents, blood and blood products.*	**YES** ☐	**NO** ☒
Risk: This is particularly required for projects that will include time spent in labs or workshops, or that will include time spent on working sites where chemical are used. *(this box should expand as you type)*	*How will you address any risks?* Ideally a full risk assessment document should be submitted with this form. You can also include qualifications and training courses completed as appropriate.		
12	**Physical agents**: f*or example: excessive noise exposure, hand-arm vibration and whole body vibration; ionising radiation; lasers; artificial optical radiation and electromagnetic fields*	**YES** ☐	**NO** ☒
Risk: This is particularly required for projects that will include time spent in labs or workshops, or that will include time spent on working sites where such systems are used. *(this box should expand as you type)*	*How will you address any risks?* Ideally a full risk assessment document should be submitted with this form. You can also include qualifications and training courses completed as appropriate.		
13	**Environmental risks:** *for example: accidental spillage of pollutants, damage to local ecosystems*	**YES** ☐	**NO** ☒
Risk: This is particularly required for projects that will include time spent on working sites or where activities may impact habitats, heritage, or protected environments. *(this box should expand as you type)*	*How will you address any risks?* Ideally a full risk assessment document should be submitted with this form. You can also include qualifications and training courses completed as appropriate.		

SECTION R: Disclosure and Barring Service

Disclosure and Barring Service

1	If the research activity involves children or vulnerable adults, a Disclosure and Barring Service (DBS) certificate must be obtained before any contact with such participants.	**YES**	**NO**	**N/A**
	Does your research require you to hold a current DBS Certificate?	☐	☐	☒
2	If YES, please give the certificate number. If the certificate number is not available please write "Pending"; in this case any ethical approval will be subject to providing the appropriate certificate number.			

SECTION S: Declaration

The information which I have provided is correct and complete to the best of my knowledge. I have attempted to identify any risks and issues related to the research activity and acknowledge my obligations and the rights of the participants.

In submitting this application I hereby confirm that I undertake to ensure that the above named research activity will meet the University's Research Ethics and Integrity Policy which is published on the website: https://www.uwtsd.ac.uk/research/research-ethics/

1	**Name of applicant**	Syril Jerom
2	**Electronic or written signature of applicant**:	**Syril Jerom**
3	**Date**	**18/02/2026**
4	**Name of Director of Studies**	Dr Abdi Rahman
5	**Electronic or written signature of Director of Studies**:	
6	**Date**	**18/02/2026**

Checklist: Please complete the checklist below to ensure that you have completed the form according to the guidelines and attached any required documentation:

1	☒	I have read the guidance notes supplied before completing the form.
2	☒	I have completed all relevant sections of the form in full.
3	☐	I have attached a copy of the Participant Information Sheet (PIS) or Consent Form
4	☐	I have attached a completed copy of the Trusted Research and Innovation Checklist (where applicable)
5	☐	I have attached a full risk assessment (where appropriate)
6	☒	I understand that it is my responsibility to ensure that the above named research activity will meet the University's Research Ethics and Integrity Code of Practice
7	☒	I understand that it is my responsibility to ensure that the above named research activity will meet the University's Research Data Management Policy

8	☐	I understand that it is my responsibility to ensure that the above named research activity will meet the University's Research Export Control Policy							
9	☐	I understand that it is my responsibility to ensure that the above named research activity will meet the University's Open Access Research Policy							
10	I have completed the following appendices:	1	☒	2	☒	3	☐	4	☐
		5	☐	6	☒	7	☒	8	☐

All communications relating to this application during its processing must be in writing and emailed to pgresearch@uwtsd.ac.uk, with the title 'Ethical Approval' followed by your name.

END OF MAIN FORM

APPENDIX 1 – Grant or Contract Funding

A1.1	Has your research been awarded external funding?	**YES**	☐	**NO**	☐
A1.2	Have you applied for funding / awaiting decision?	**YES**	☐	**NO**	☐
A1.3	Are you intending to apply for funding?	**YES**	☐	**NO**	☐
A1.4	Funding Body				
A1.5	Lead institution (grant holder)				
A1.6	If awarded, grant reference				
A1.7	If awarded, grant value				
A1.8	If awarded, start date and duration				

Return to the main form

APPENDIX 2: External Collaborative Research Activity

INSTITUTION 1					
A2.1	Name				
A2.2	Researcher name and position				
A2.3	Role in project (e.g. co-investigator)				
A2.4	Contact e-mail address				
A2.5	**External Ethical Approval** *Please detail the ethical approval required and arrangements for this partner. See Section 14 of the UWTSD Research Ethics and Integrity Policy. If approved, please supply confirmation.*	**Obtained?**	**YES** ☐	**NO** ☐	**PENDING** ☐

INSTITUTION 2					
A2.6	Name				
A2.7	Researcher name and position				
A2.8	Role in project (e.g. co-investigator)				
A2.9	Contact e-mail address				
A2.10	**External Ethical Approval** *Please detail the ethical approval required and arrangements for this partner. See Section 14 of the UWTSD Research Ethics and Integrity Policy. If approved, please supply confirmation.*	**Obtained?**	**YES** ☐	**NO** ☐	**PENDING** ☐

INSTITUTION 3					
A2.11	Name				
A2.12	Researcher name and position				
A2.13	Role in project (e.g. co-investigator)				
A2.14	Contact e-mail address				
A2.15	**External Ethical Approval** *Please detail the ethical approval required and arrangements for this partner. See Section 14 of the UWTSD Research Ethics and Integrity Policy. If approved, please supply confirmation.*	**Obtained?**	**YES** ☐	**NO** ☐	**PENDING** ☐

Add additional collaborators as needed

Return to the main form

APPENDIX 3: Research Undertaken Outside of the UK

A3.1	**Research activity outside of the UK** If research activity will take place overseas, you are responsible for ensuring that local ethical considerations are complied with and that the relevant permissions are sought. Specify any local guidelines (e.g. from local professional associations/learned societies/universities) that exist and whether these involve any ethical stipulations beyond those usual in the UK (provide details of any licenses or permissions required). Also specify whether there are any specific ethical issues raised by the local context in which the research activity is taking place, for example, particular cultural and/or legal sensitivities or vulnerabilities of participants. Describe the measures you have taken to comply with these and provide evidence of approvals etc. If you live in the country where you will do the research then please state this. If you have a local research supervisor or research advisor then please give their contact details here.
If you are working outside the UK provide details of the location(s) in terms of country and city/town. Where you are working with organisations such as museums, schools, universities, or government departments include them here together with details of the contact person involved. Where there are specific local legal codes covering your research, e.g. for child protection or data protection, list them here and state how you will ensure that you comply with them. If you plan to work outside your home country then check your government's recommendations for the country in which you will be working. For the UK this information is available at https://www.gov.uk/foreign-travel-advice. It is also a good idea to make sure that you have the contact details of your nearest embassy or consulate in case of emergency. Travel insurance that covers working outside of your home country is recommended. *(this box should expand as you type)*	
A3.2	**Responsible Research and Innovation** If research is taking place overseas please refer to the UWTSD Trusted Research and Innovation Policy and complete the Trusted Research and Innovation Checklist and submit it with this form.
A3.3	Confirm that you have read the Trusted Research and Innovation Policy ☐

If you are a postgraduate research student working with a research supervisor or research advisor at your local university then you do not need to fill in any more sections of this appendix.
If you are working in a research collaboration with an overseas partner please complete the remaining sections of this appendix.

Return to the main form

Organisational Details	
A3.4	Name of Organisation
A3.5	Country where organisation is based:
A3.6	Registration number and name of registration body (examples of relevant registration bodies are government, tax, corporation, charity, educational authority):
Contact INSPIRE for support on this section. *(this box should expand as you type)*	

A3.7	What is the legal status of the organisation? (for example: public university, private university, charity, private company, non-profit making company, government research organisation, independent research organisation) Please include the date of foundation. Note: We may be required to ask for evidence of this at a later stage.

Contact INSPIRE for support on this section.

(this box should expand as you type)

A3.8	Is your organisation affiliated to any other organisation? (i.e. is the organisation legally part of a larger organisation or a group of larger organisations).

Contact INSPIRE for support on this section.

(this box should expand as you type)

A3.9	Name(s) of investigators in the organisation who will be responsible for the collaborative research and innovation

(this box should expand as you type)

About New Partners

A3.10	Why does a partner want to work with you?

Contact INSPIRE for support on this section.

(this box should expand as you type)

A3.11	What are they expecting in return for their financial support or involvement?

Contact INSPIRE for support on this section.

(this box should expand as you type)

		YES	NO
A3.12	Is the organisation associated with a country which may be viewed as hostile to the UK or one which has different democratic and ethical values from our own? If you have ticked YES, please briefly describe below how you will maintain the UK's democratic and ethical values within the research.	☐	☐

Contact INSPIRE for support on this section.

(this box should expand as you type)

		YES	NO
A3.13	Has due diligence into the partner identified any involvement in research on behalf of the military or police with links to a hostile state? If you have ticked YES, please summarise below how you will prevent information from this research from being released to these organisations.	☐	☐

Contact INSPIRE for support on this section.

(this box should expand as you type)

		YES	NO
A3.14	Set within the context of any information gained from due diligence, could your research be misused or have unintended applications which would be negative? If you have ticked YES, please summarise below how this might occur.	☐	☐

Contact INSPIRE for support on this section.

(this box should expand as you type)

		YES	NO
A3.15	Are there any legal, regulatory or university policy constraints on undertaking your research with this partner? If you have ticked YES, please summarise these below.	☐	☐
Contact INSPIRE for support on this section. *(this box should expand as you type)*			
A3.16	Having considered the answers to questions A3.10-A3.15, are there potential reputational or ethical risks to you or the university? If you have ticked YES, please summarise these risks below.	☐	☐
Contact INSPIRE for support on this section. *(this box should expand as you type)*			

About Research Relationships		YES	NO
A3.17	Are the terms of any proposed Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) in keeping with the expectations of your department and university?	☐	☐
A3.18	Are you providing existing intellectual property (IP), research data, confidential or personally identifiable data to the project? If so, how is this going to be protected?	☐	☐
Contact INSPIRE for support on this section. *(this box should expand as you type)*			
A3.19	Who will own any IP that is generated?		
Contact INSPIRE for support on this section. *(this box should expand as you type)*			
A3.20	What plans do you have in place for protecting the resulting IP?		
Contact INSPIRE for support on this section. *(this box should expand as you type)*			
A3.21	What contractual requirements are you able to put in place to protect the interests of your academic institutions?		
Contact INSPIRE for support on this section. *(this box should expand as you type)*			
A3.22	What access will the research partner have to your IT network? If they do have access, what broader visibility might this provide?		
Contact INSPIRE for support on this section. *(this box should expand as you type)*			
A3.23	Is there any physical separation or protection required between research in similar fields?		
Contact INSPIRE for support on this section. *(this box should expand as you type)*			

About Existing Partners			
A3.24	Would proceeding with the research raise potential conflicts of interest with existing research partners? If you have ticked YES, please explain these conflicts below.	YES ☐	NO ☐
Contact INSPIRE for support on this section. *(this box should expand as you type)*			
A3.25	Have you spoken with your existing partners about any potential conflict of interest? If you have ticked YES, please briefly summarise their response(s) below.	YES ☐	NO ☐
Contact INSPIRE for support on this section. *(this box should expand as you type)*			
A3.26	Does any non-disclosure agreement for this project include an expectation that you will need to provide visibility to existing partners? If you have ticked YES, please explain below how this will be managed.	YES ☐	NO ☐
Contact INSPIRE for support on this section. *(this box should expand as you type)*			
A3.27	Will this research breach any existing contractual agreements that you, your department or university already have? If you have ticked YES, please explain below how this will be managed.	YES ☐	NO ☐
Contact INSPIRE for support on this section. *(this box should expand as you type)*			

Return to the main form

APPENDIX 4: Research with Vulnerable People

Will the research involve data processing involving the following data subjects:		YES	NO
A4.1	Children under 16	☐	☐
A4.2	Adults with learning disabilities	☐	☐
A4.3	Adults with other forms of mental incapacity or mental illness	☐	☐
A4.4	Adults in emergency situations	☐	☐
A4.5	Prisoners or young offenders	☐	☐
A4.6	Those who could be considered to have a particularly dependent relationship with the investigator, e.g. members of staff, students	☐	☐
A4.7	People who have not given their explicit consent to participate in the project	☐	☐
A4.8	People engaged in illegal activities	☐	☐
A4.9	Any other people who can be considered vulnerable in the context of this project	☐	☐

Please justify the inclusion of the above people (if applicable), explaining why the research cannot be conducted on non-vulnerable people.	
A4.10	Any inclusion of vulnerable people must be fully justified. *(this box should expand as you type)*

Please give details of extra steps taken to assure the protection of vulnerable people participating in the research. You should describe any arrangements to be made for obtaining consent from a legal representative.	
A4.11	How will you protect your participants from any negative impacts caused by your research process? This might include physical or emotional harm or discomfort. If vulnerable participants will be giving consent themselves then explain the steps you will take to ensure that they are not coerced into giving consent. If consent is to be obtained from a legal representative then how will you identify the appropriate person? *(this box should expand as you type)*

It is the researcher's responsibility to check whether a DBS check (or equivalent) is required and to obtain one if it is needed. Please confirm:

A4.12	DBS Check required?	YES	NO	
		☐	☐	
A4.13	DBS certificate obtained?	YES	NO	N/A
		☐	☐	☐

Return to the main form

APPENDIX 5: Research Involving Animals

The use of animals in research is tightly governed and monitored by law and by the Home Office, specifically under the Animals (Scientific Procedures) Act 1986 and its accompanying codes of practice and processes. The Act regulates procedures that are carried out on protected animals for scientific or educational purposes that may cause pain, suffering, distress or lasting harm. Under the Act, a protected animal is 'any living vertebrate, other than man, and any living cephalopod'. The University does not hold a Home Office issued Establishment Licence and therefore researchers must ensure that any proposed work involving animals is either exempt from the Act or falls outside of its scope. Exempted research, for example involving routine veterinary practice or clinical veterinary research, may still require external ethical approval from the Royal Society of Veterinary Surgeons. When undertaking collaborative research involving animals, the UWTSD Research Ethics Committee must be assured that the partner institution(s) conform to the appropriate regulatory framework or legislation, and have approval from their local Research Ethics Committee. Any such work must follow the guidance of the National Centre for the Replacement, Reduction and Refinement of Animals in Research, known as the 3Rs. In all cases, advise must be sought from INSPIRE for any proposed research involving animals, either at UWTSD, or by research collaborators in partnership with UWTSD. This should be at the very early stages of research design, so that an appropriate due diligence exercise can be undertaken.

	Will the research involve any work with any of the following animals (including observation in their natural habitat)	**YES**	**NO**
A5.1	Any living vertebrates, other than humans?	☐	☐
A5.2	Any living cephalopods?	☐	☐
A5.3	Has INSPIRE undertaken an initial due diligence exercise?	☐	☐
A5.4	Due diligence assessment appended to this application?	☐	☐

Please provide a summary of the due diligence exercise, noting arrangements for compliance with the necessary regulatory frameworks and legislation. Please append the full due diligence assessment from INSPIRE.

A5.5	Contact INSPIRE for support on this section. *(this box should expand as you type)*

Return to the main form

APPENDIX 6: Research with Staff or Offenders in Prison Establishments and Probation Services

Research with staff and/or offenders in prison establishments, the Probation Service or within His Majesty's Prison and Probation Services requires additional approvals.			
Will the research involve any of the following?		**YES**	**NO**
A6.1	Staff in prison establishments	☐	☐
A6.2	Offenders in prison establishments	☐	☐
A6.3	The Probation Service	☐	☐
A6.4	His Majesty's Prison and Probation Services	☐	☐
All researchers wanting to conduct research with staff and/or offenders in prison establishments, the Probation Service regions or within HM Prison and Probation Service (HMPPS) Headquarters are required to formally apply for research approval to the HMPPS National Research Committee (NRC). Before doing so, INSPIRE must undertake an initial due diligence exercise. If you have not contacted INSPIRE, please do so immediately. If YES to any of the above, please confirm:			
A6.5	Has INSPIRE undertaken an initial due diligence exercise?	☐	☐
A6.6	Have you applied to the HMPPS National Research Committee (NRC)?	☐	☐
A6.7	Has HMPPS National Research Committee approval been granted? If yes, please append to this application.	☐	☐
A6.8	Due diligence assessment appended to this application?	☐	☐
Please provide a summary of the due diligence exercise, noting arrangements for compliance with the necessary regulatory frameworks and legislation. Please append the full due diligence assessment from INSPIRE.			
A6.9	Contact INSPIRE for support on this section. *(this box should expand as you type)*		

Return to the main form

APPENDIX 7: Health and Social Care Research

All health and social care research must have a sponsor as defined by the Health Research Authority UK Policy Framework for Health & Social Care. The University will under no circumstances act as the sponsor of health and social care research (i.e. that which requires approval by a NHS Research Ethics Committee). In all cases, therefore, an appropriate collaborating partner must lead the research. Any health and social care research therefore requires an initial due diligence exercise, which will be undertaken by INSPIRE. The purpose of the due diligence exercise is to ensure that the University has the capability to undertake the research, either independently or in collaboration with research partners. This will include advice on suitable collaborative arrangements and the appropriate involvement of UWTSD researchers in the proposed research study. This is likely to apply to the following areas:

Will the data processing involve:		**YES**	**NO**
A7.1	Participants who have been recruited on the basis of medical and health conditions, life stage or other physical or mental attribute.	☐	☐
A7.2	Participants who will engage in physical exercise, activity or exertion of any kind, or who use exercise equipment, assistive devices or other apparatus for the purposes of the research study. This includes interventions that are minimally invasive.	☐	☐
A7.3	Patients and users of the NHS (including NHS patients treated in the private sector).	☐	☐
A7.4	Individuals identified as potential participants because of their status as relatives or carers of patients and users of the NHS.	☐	☐
A7.5	Patients who are cared for in private and voluntary sector nursing homes.	☐	☐
A7.6	Confidential patient information.	☐	☐
A7.7	Clinical trial of a medicinal product or medical device.	☐	☐
A7.8	Access to organs or other bodily material of past and present NHS patients, or any material consisting of or containing human cells.	☐	☐
A7.9	Use of human tissue (including non-NHS sources) where the collection is not covered by a Human Tissue Authority licence.	☐	☐
A7.10	Foetal material and IVF involving NHS patients.	☐	☐
A7.11	The recently deceased under NHS care.	☐	☐
A7.12	NHS staff or premises.	☐	☐
A7.13	Practising midwives conducting a clinical trial.	☐	☐
A7.14	Investigational medicinal product.	☐	☐
A7.15	Medical devices that are not CE-marked or CE-marked medical devices that have been modified or are being used for a new purpose.	☐	☐
A7.16	Exposure to ionising radiation.	☐	☐
A7.17	Other health and social care related research.	☐	☐
Please specify Contact INSPIRE for support on this section. *(this box should expand as you type)*			

Researchers proposing to work on projects involving health and social care research must check whether their study meets the HRA definition of research and whether it should undergo ethics review by a NHS Research Ethics Committee. If you have answered **YES** to any of questions A7.1-A7.17 then this is likely to be the case and sponsorship by a third party will be required. This can be checked via the Health Research Authority's Decision Tool : https://www.hra-decisiontools.org.uk/research/

A7.18	Does the research meet the HRA definition of research?	YES ☐	NO ☐	N/A ☐
A7.19	Is the Research being sponsored by a collaborating partner?	YES ☐	NO ☐	N/A ☐
A7.20	Has NHS ethics approval been granted?	YES ☐	NO ☐	N/A ☐
A7.21	Has INSPIRE undertaken an initial due diligence exercise?	YES ☐	NO ☐	
Please provide a summary of the due diligence exercise, noting arrangements for compliance with the necessary regulatory frameworks and legislation. Please append the full due diligence assessment from INSPIRE. If you have not contacted INSPIRE, please do immediately.				
A7.22	Contact INSPIRE for support on this section. *(this box should expand as you type)*			

A7.23	Have you been granted NHS ethical approval?	YES	Click to continue to Section R	NO	Return to the main form

APPENDIX 8: Export Control for Research with Potential Military End Uses

Export controls apply to the physical, electronic or oral transmission outside the UK of applied research, sensitive technology, software and equipment that could potentially be misused, either directly or indirectly, for military purposes. These legal controls are a serious obligation and UWTSD researchers must actively manage the risks of these being misused to fuel conflict, threaten national security, support terrorism and crime, violate human rights or proliferate Weapons of Mass Destruction. UWTSD's Export Control Policy provides a clear six step process to determine if your research is covered by export controls. Please complete the following screening to judge if you need to compete a full export control assessment. If you are in any doubt, then please contact INSPIRE. Any research in UWTSD involving the following high-risk areas must be screened.

Will the research involve:

Defence		**YES**	**NO**
A8.1	Military equipment and munitions	☐	☐
A8.2	Defence equipment, including satellites	☐	☐
A8.3	Technical data, including some border and port information	☐	☐
A8.4	Dual use research	☐	☐
Materials and Technologies		**YES**	**NO**
A8.5	Nuclear materials, facilities and equipment	☐	☐
A8.6	Chemicals, microorganisms and toxins	☐	☐
A8.7	Electronics design, development and production	☐	☐
A8.8	Computers	☐	☐
A8.9	Telecommunications	☐	☐
A8.10	Sensors and lasers	☐	☐
A8.11	Navigation and avionics	☐	☐
A8.12	Marine technology	☐	☐
A8.13	Composite materials	☐	☐
A8.14	Aerospace and propulsion	☐	☐
Sensitive Information		**YES**	**NO**
A8.15	Cryptology	☐	☐
A8.16	Counterterrorism	☐	☐
A8.17	Counternarcotics	☐	☐
A8.18	Cyber-related	☐	☐
A8.19	Non-proliferation	☐	☐
A8.20	Transnational criminal organisations	☐	☐

Genetic Resources		YES	NO
A8.21	Genetic material of actual or potential value	☐	☐
A8.22	Organisms, or parts thereof	☐	☐
A8.23	Populations (or organisms)	☐	☐
A8.24	Other biotic components of ecosystems	☐	☐
A8.25	Domesticated or cultivated species in which the evolutionary process has been influenced by humans	☐	☐

Will you be exporting military or dual-use technology, now or possibly in the future? This information may take many forms, including:		YES	NO
A8.26	Physical transfer of goods, technologies, material or equipment	☐	☐
A8.27	Blueprints	☐	☐
A8.28	Plans	☐	☐
A8.29	Diagrams	☐	☐
A8.30	Models	☐	☐
A8.31	Formulae	☐	☐
A8.32	Tables	☐	☐
A8.33	Engineering designs and specifications	☐	☐
A8.34	Manuals and instructions	☐	☐
A8.35	Software	☐	☐
A8.36	Know-how	☐	☐

Will your project transfer technology using any of the following physical methods?		YES	NO
A8.37	USB flash drives	☐	☐
A8.38	Portable hard drives	☐	☐
A8.39	Laptops	☐	☐
A8.40	Tablets	☐	☐
A8.41	Intangible forms by using electronic media, such as email, phone storage and cloud file sharing	☐	☐
A8.42	Physical exports	☐	☐

Will your project involve any of the following?		YES	NO
A8.43	Oral transfer by phone or videoconferencing or presentations	☐	☐
A8.44	Travelling overseas for any purpose, while unintendingly carrying any of the above.	☐	☐
A8.45	Will you be hosting foreign visitors?	☐	☐

If you answer YES to any of questions A8,1-A8.45 then you should complete a full export control assessment and append that to this application. Before doing this please contact INSPIRE who will advise further.		YES	NO
A8.46	Full export control assessment required?	☐	☐
A8.47	Full export control assessment completed?	☐	☐
A8.48	Full export control assessment appended?	☐	☐

Return to the main form