

Lefel Mynediad

Darlith 3:

Yr Wyddor Gymraeg ac ynganu
The Welsh Alphabet and
pronunciation

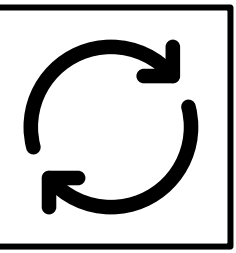


Nodiadau i'r tiwtor

Yn y ddarlith hon, bydd y ffocws ar:	Technegau caffael iaith a ddefnyddir:	Bydd angen yr adnoddau canlynol arnoch chi:
• Ynganu'r Wyddor Gymraeg • Ddysgu'r Wyddor • Ddarllen Cymraeg • Eirfa dosbarth • Eirfa bynciol	• Drilio – dril ailadrodd / cwestiwn ac ateb • Chwarae gêm – adeiladu geiriau • Chwarae gêm – Splat!	• Byrddau gwyn bach unigol • Set o gardiau'r Wyddor • Gwasgwr pryfed (ar gyfer y gêm Splat!)



Dechrau arni ... / *Getting started ...*



Bore da!

Good morning!



**Prynhawn
da!**

Good afternoon!



**Noswaith
dda!**

Good evening!

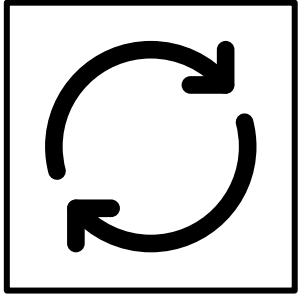


Nos da!

Good night!



Allwedd:



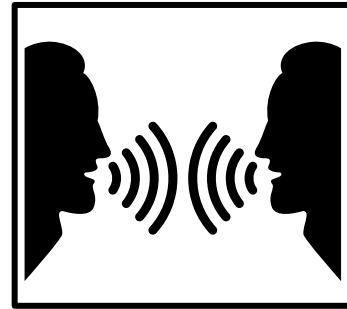
Drilio



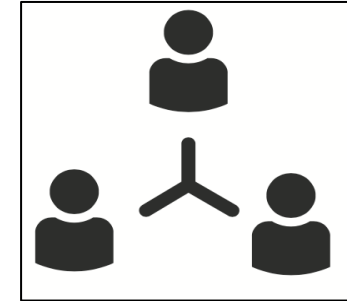
Ymarfer ar
lafar (yn
unigol)



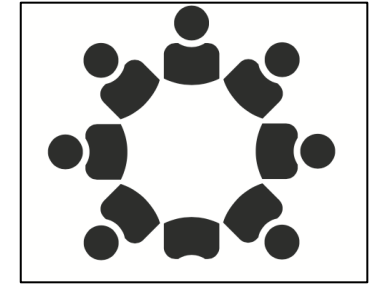
Tasg
wrando



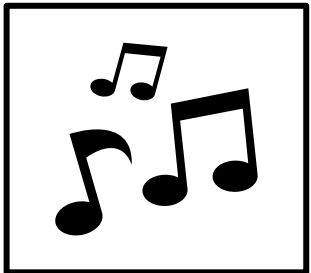
Gwaith pêr



Grŵp o dri



Gwaith
grŵp



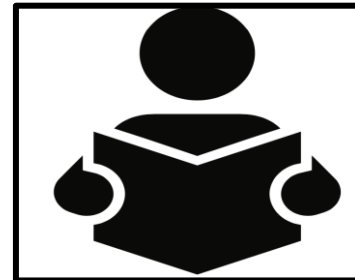
Amser
canu



Gwaith ar
y byrddau
gwyn



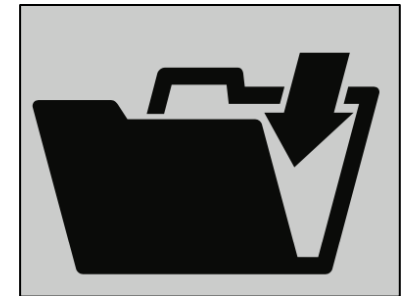
Tasg
ysgrifennu



Tasg
ddarllen

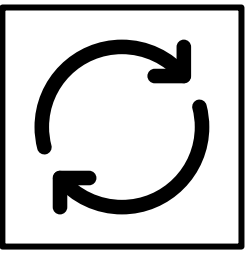


Help llaw



Tystiolaeth
i'r
Portffolio

Pwy wyt ti? *Who are you?*



Nia

Tommy

Lee

..... ydw i.

Nel

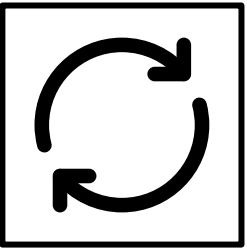
Rhys

....dw i.

Beth



Pwy ydy e? *Who is he?*



Chris

Luke

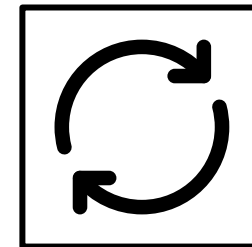
Aled

Rhodri

..... **ydy e.**

Gareth

Pwy ydy o? *Who is he?*



Chris

Luke

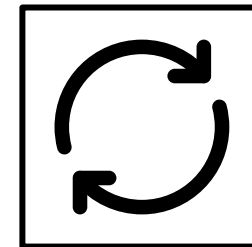
Aled

Rhodri

..... ydy e.

Gareth

Pwy ydy hi? *Who is she?*



Chloe

Lisa

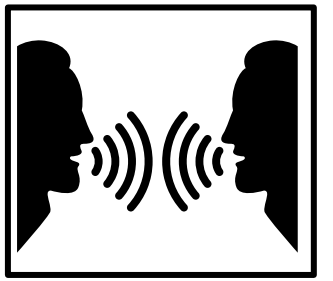
Martha

Helen

..... ydy hi.

Rhian

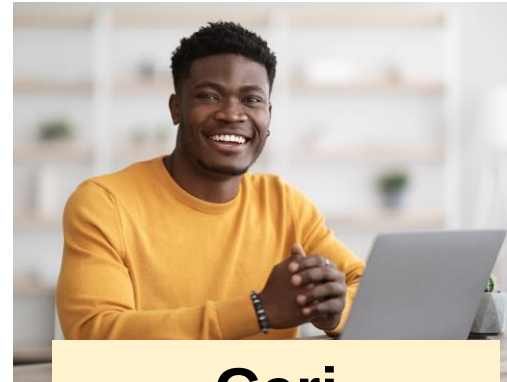
Pwy wyt ti? / Pwy ydy e? / Pwy ydy hi?



Rhiannon



Steffan



Ceri



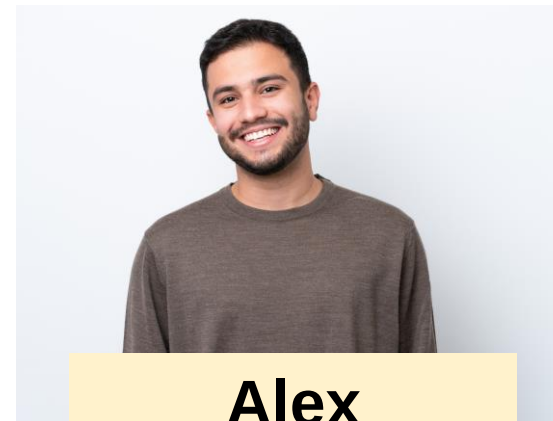
Guto



Tomi



Mai



Alex

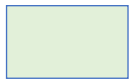


Alis

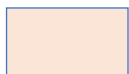


Yr Wyddor	a	b	c	ch	d
dd	e	f	ff	g	ng
h	i	j	l	ll	m
n	o	p	ph	r	rh
s	t	th	u	w	y

Allwedd



Llafariaid / Vowels

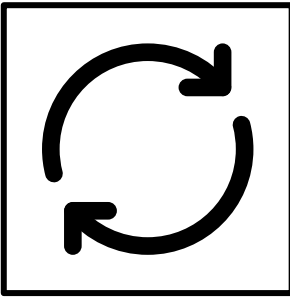


Llvthrennau Dwbl / Double letters

29 llythyren



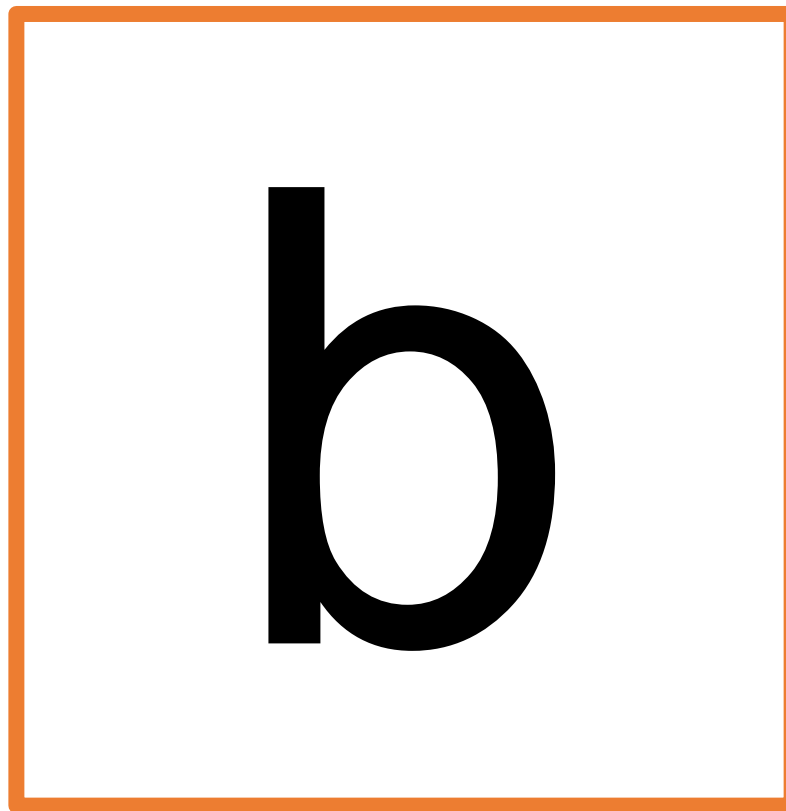
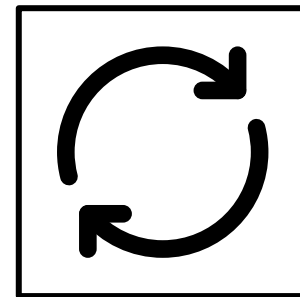
Ail adroddwch ar ôl y tiwtor ..
Repeat after the tutor ...



mam

apple

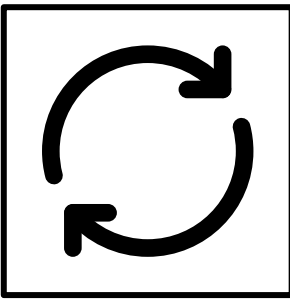
Ail adroddwch ar ôl y tiwtor ..
Repeat after the tutor ...



bat

bat

Ail adroddwch ar ôl y tiwtor ..
Repeat after the tutor ...

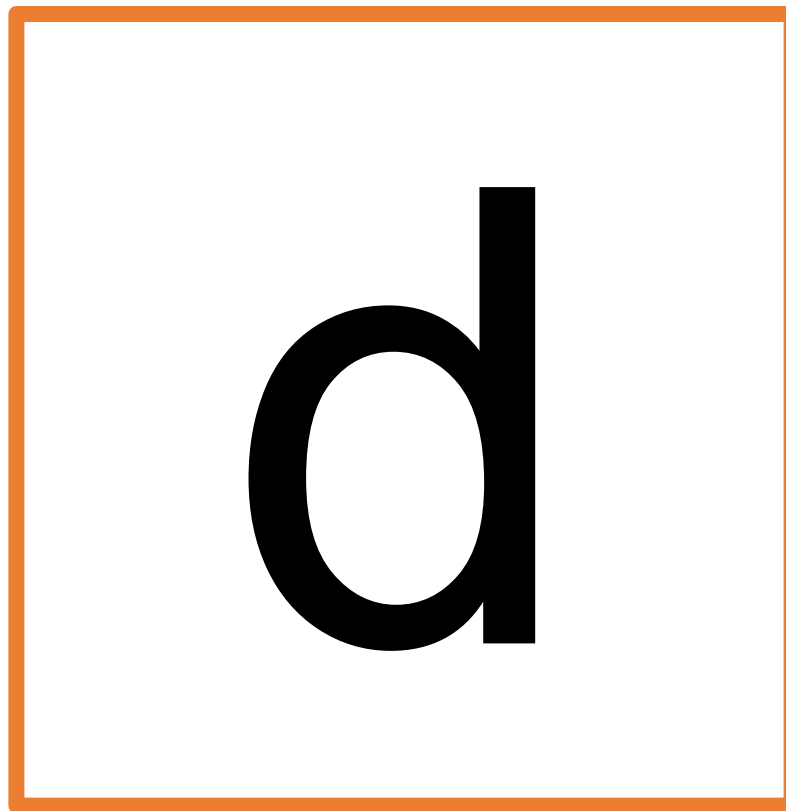
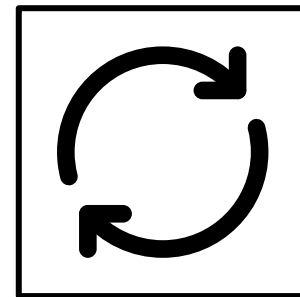


ch

chi

'a snoring sound'

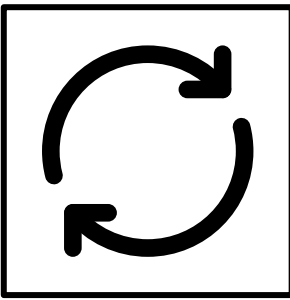
Ail adroddwch ar ôl y tiwtor ..
Repeat after the tutor ...



dad

dad

Ail adroddwch ar ôl y tiwtor ..
Repeat after the tutor ...

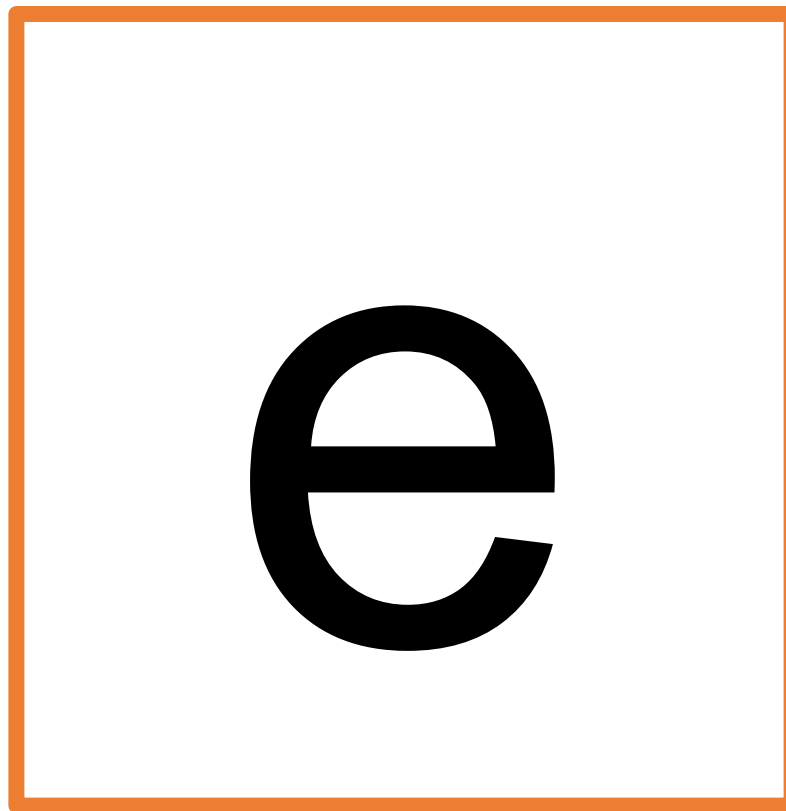
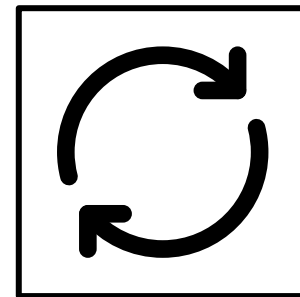


dd

yn dda

the

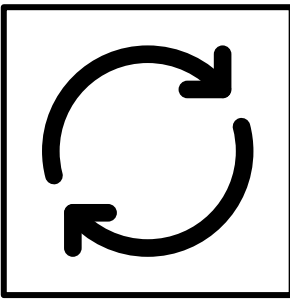
Ail adroddwch ar ôl y tiwtor ..
Repeat after the tutor ...



Elin

then

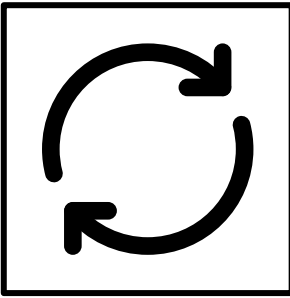
Ail adroddwch ar ôl y tiwtor ..
Repeat after the tutor ...



fan

van

Ail adroddwch ar ôl y tiwtor ..
Repeat after the tutor ...

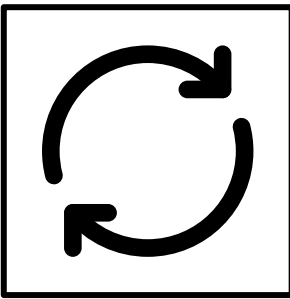


ff

ffôn

phone

Ail adroddwch ar ôl y tiwtor ..
Repeat after the tutor ...

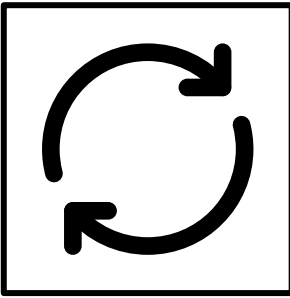


g

gôl

goal

Ail adroddwch ar ôl y tiwtor ..
Repeat after the tutor ...

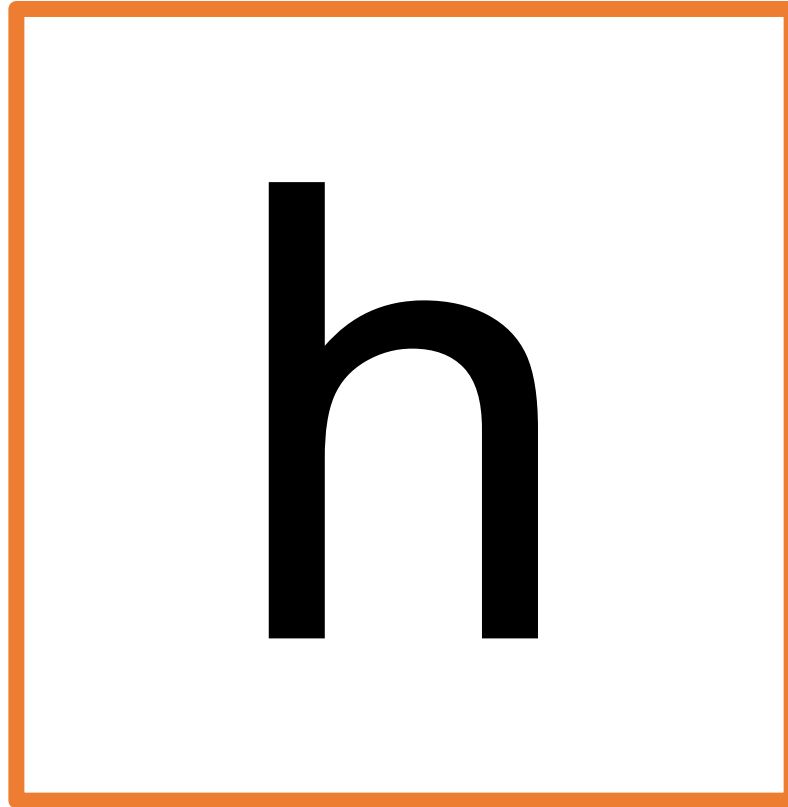
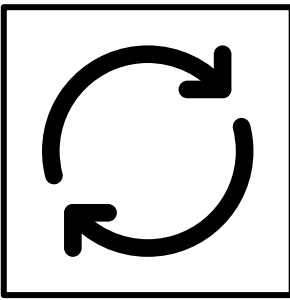


ng

fy ngwers

sing

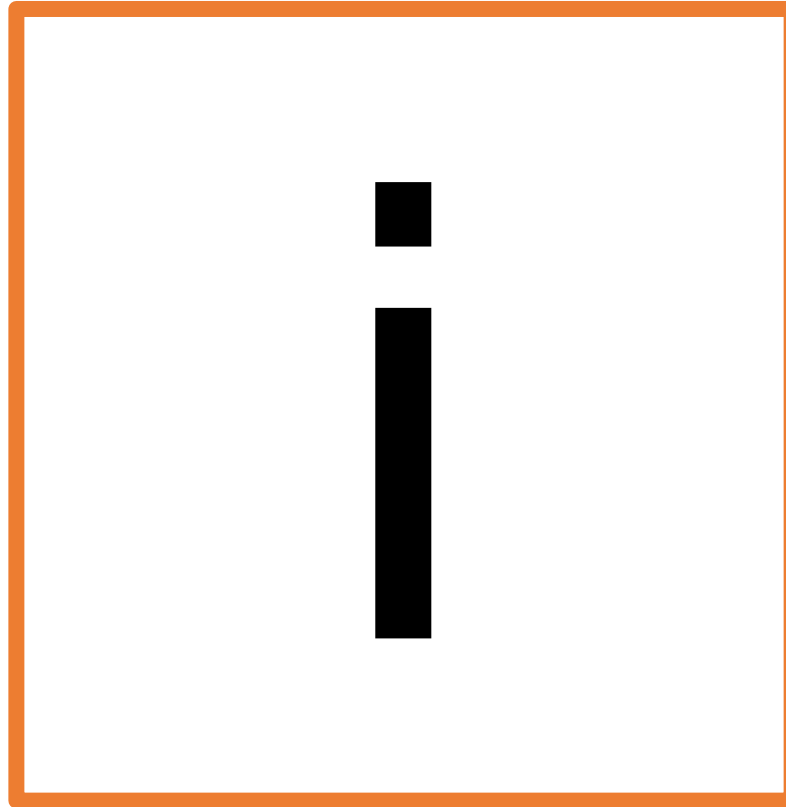
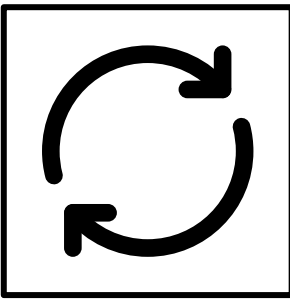
Ail adroddwch ar ôl y tiwtor ..
Repeat after the tutor ...



hen

hot

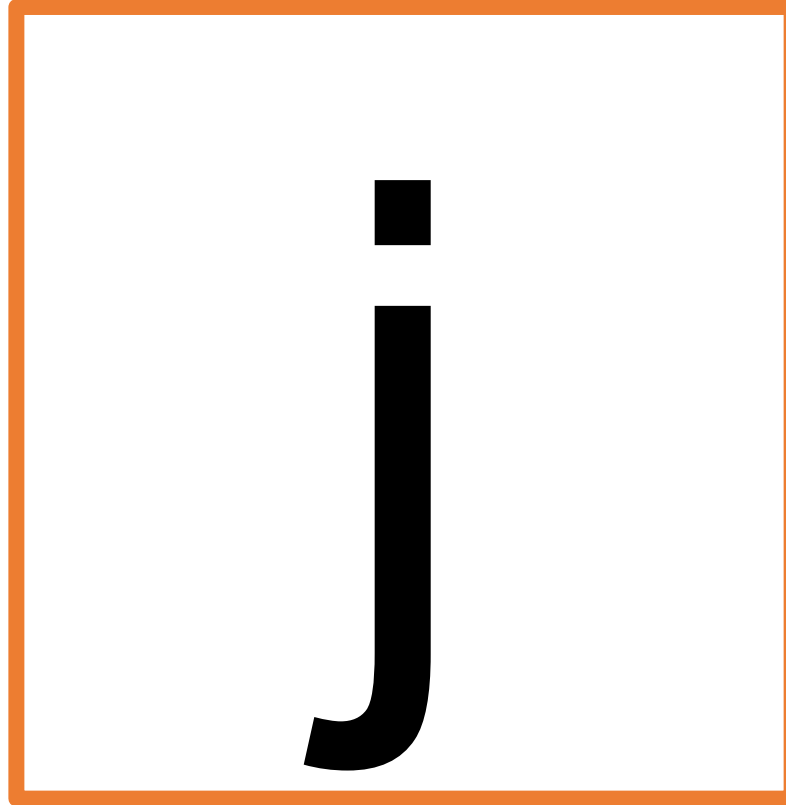
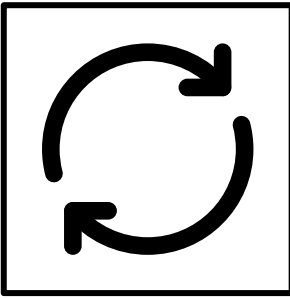
Ail adroddwch ar ôl y tiwtor ..
Repeat after the tutor ...



iâ

keep

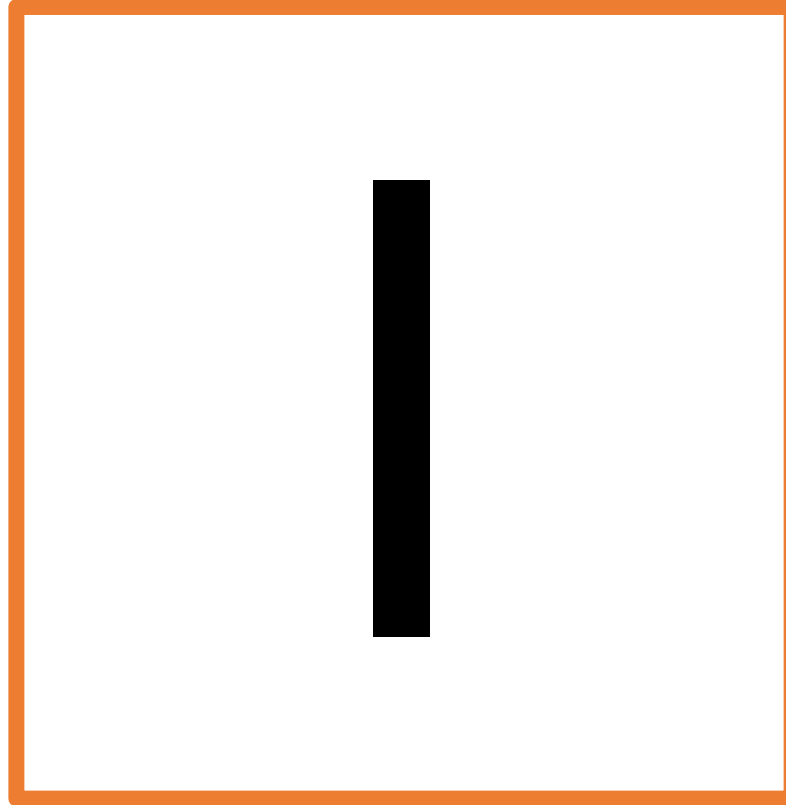
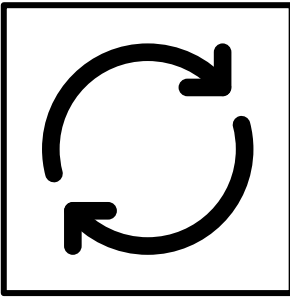
Ail adroddwch ar ôl y tiwtor ..
Repeat after the tutor ...



jam

jam

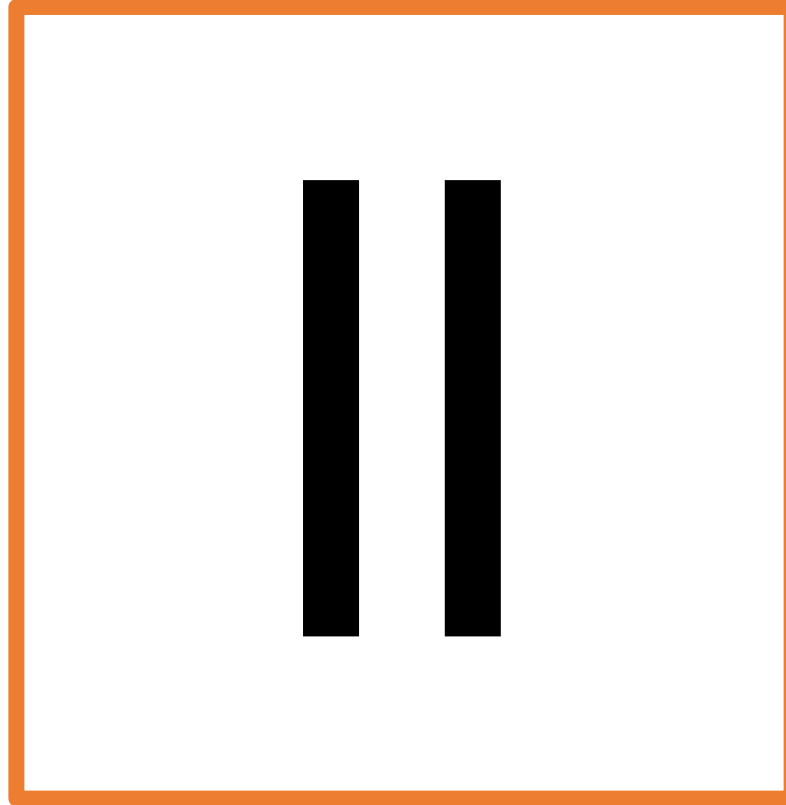
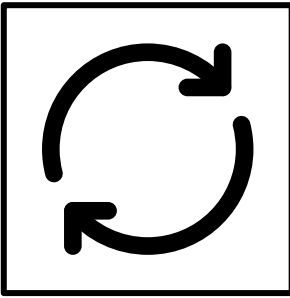
Ail adroddwch ar ôl y tiwtor ..
Repeat after the tutor ...



lori

lorry

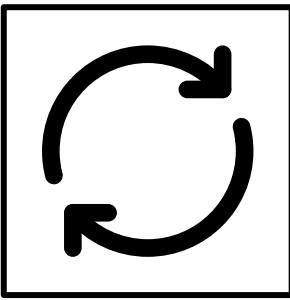
Ail adroddwch ar ôl y tiwtor ..
Repeat after the tutor ...



llawr

There's no English equivalent

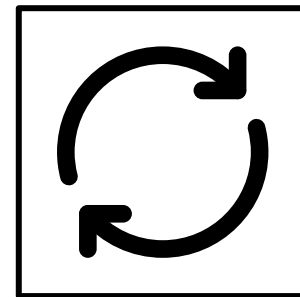
Ail adroddwch ar ôl y tiwtor ..
Repeat after the tutor ...



mam

mother

Ail adroddwch ar ôl y tiwtor ..
Repeat after the tutor ...

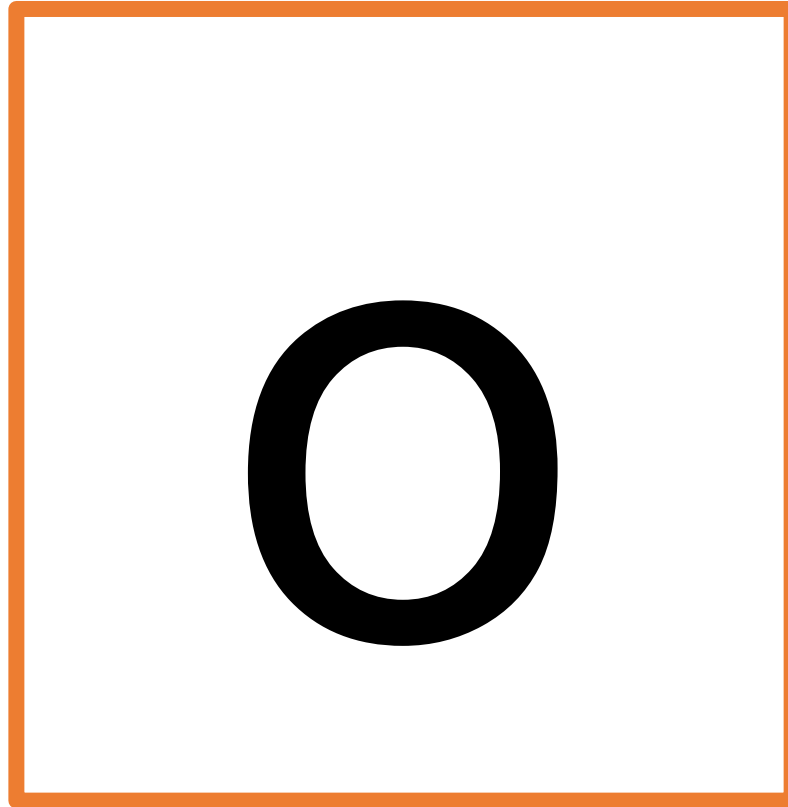
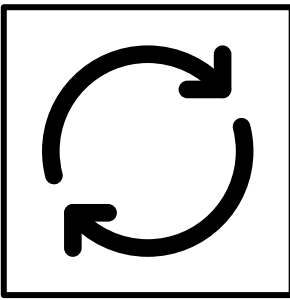


n

nawr

no

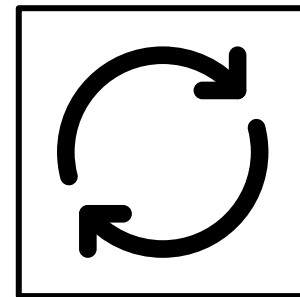
Ail adroddwch ar ôl y tiwtor ..
Repeat after the tutor ...



oren

orange

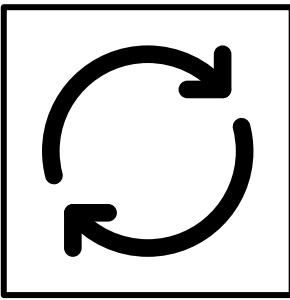
Ail adroddwch ar ôl y tiwtor ..
Repeat after the tutor ...



pen

pen

Ail adroddwch ar ôl y tiwtor ..
Repeat after the tutor ...

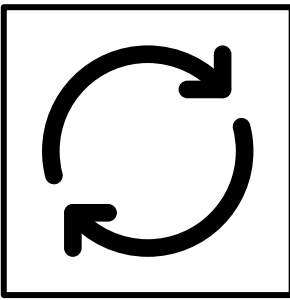


ph

ei phen

physics

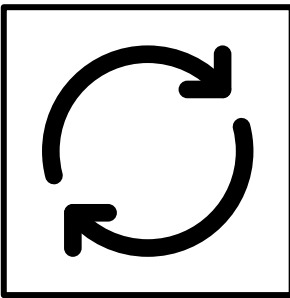
Ail adroddwch ar ôl y tiwtor ..
Repeat after the tutor ...



roced

rocket

Ail adroddwch ar ôl y tiwtor ..
Repeat after the tutor ...

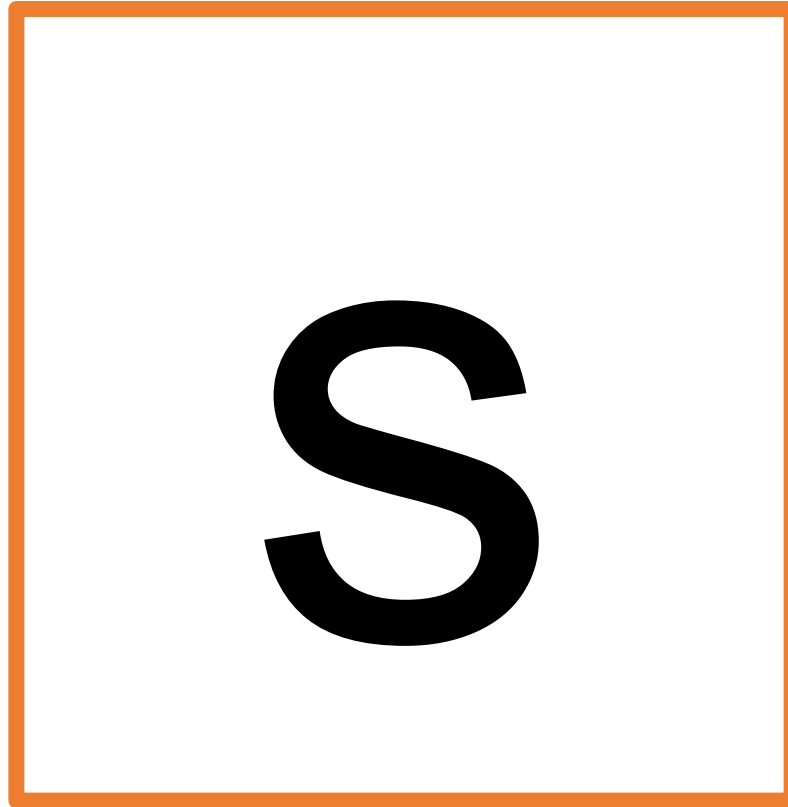
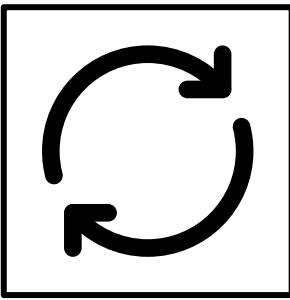


rh

rhaw

There's no English equivalent

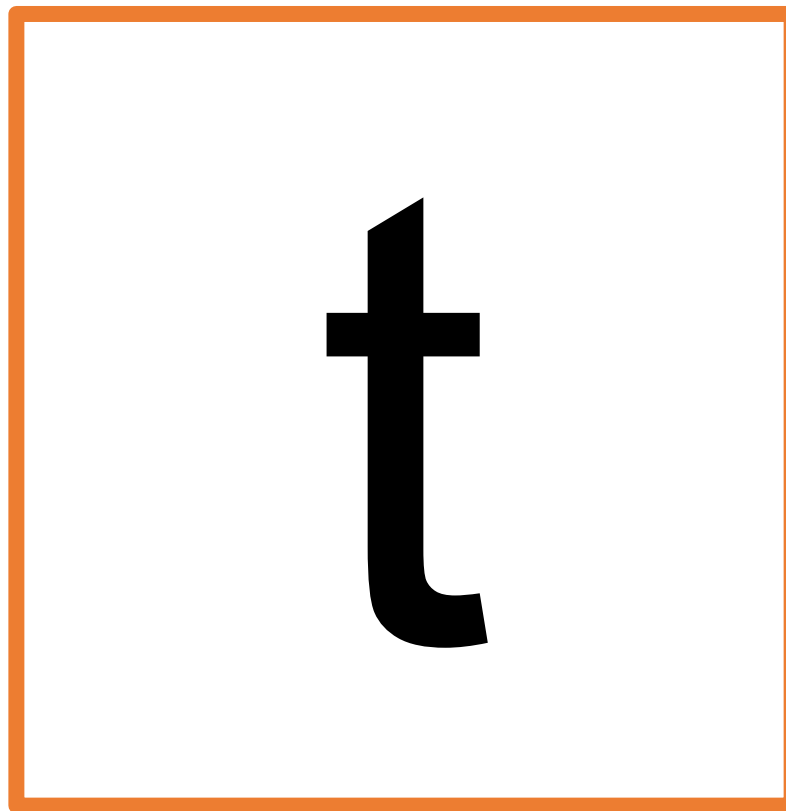
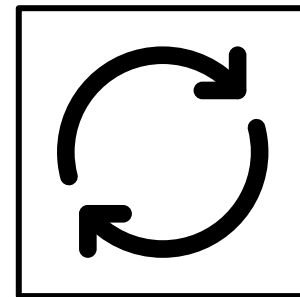
Ail adroddwch ar ôl y tiwtor ..
Repeat after the tutor ...



Sara

Sarah

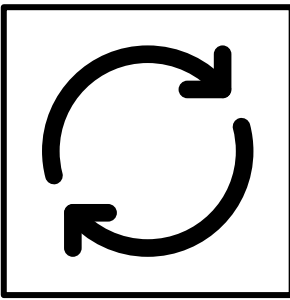
Ail adroddwch ar ôl y tiwtor ..
Repeat after the tutor ...



ti

top

Ail adroddwch ar ôl y tiwtor ..
Repeat after the tutor ...

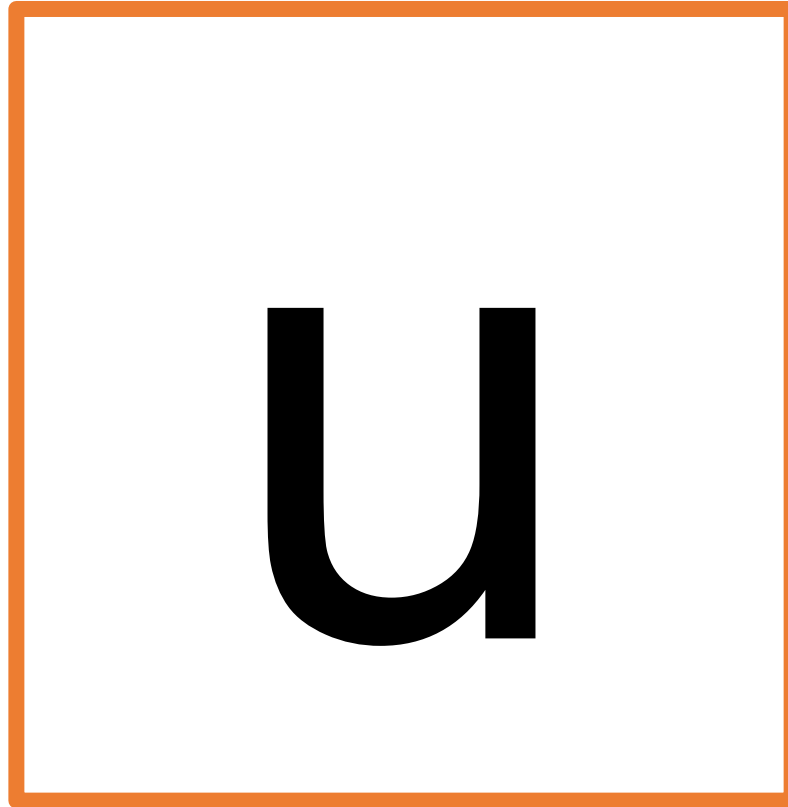
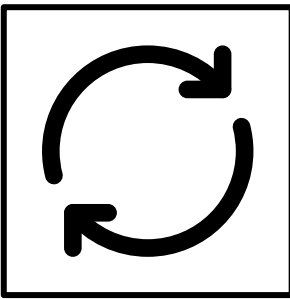


th

beth

things

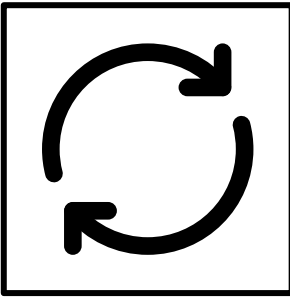
Ail adroddwch ar ôl y tiwtor ..
Repeat after the tutor ...



uwd

clean

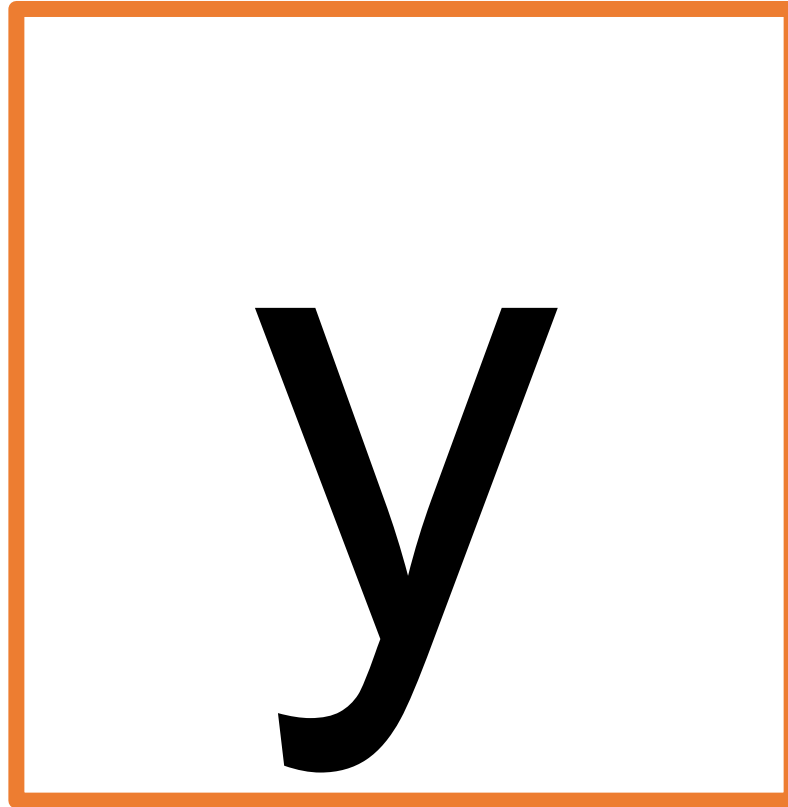
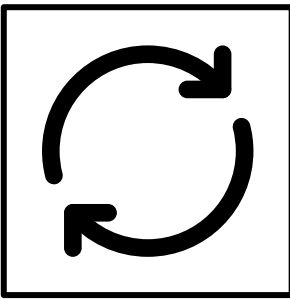
Ail adroddwch ar ôl y tiwtor ..
Repeat after the tutor ...



wal

look

Ail adroddwch ar ôl y tiwtor ..
Repeat after the tutor ...



ysgol

up

Yr Wyddor / *The Alphabet*



- Ysgrifennwch yr Wyddor Saesneg ar eich bwrdd gwyn unigol.
Write the English alphabet on your individual white board.
- Pa lythrennau sydd ddim yn yr Wyddor Gymraeg?
Which letters are not in the Welsh alphabet? Cross them out.
- Sawl llythyren rydych chi wedi eu croesi?
How many letters have you crossed out?



Yr Wyddor / *The Alphabet*

k	q	v	z	x
---	---	---	---	---

Yr Wyddor / *The Alphabet*



- Ysgrifennwch yr Wyddor Gymraeg ar eich bwrdd gwyn unigol.
Write the Welsh alphabet on your individual white board.
- Pa lythrennau sydd ddim yn yr Wyddor Saesneg?
Which letters are not in the English alphabet?



Yr Wyddor	a	b	c	ch	d
dd	e	f	ff	g	ng
h	i	j	l	ll	m
n	o	p	ph	r	rh
s	t	th	u	w	y

29 llythyren



Llythrennau dwbl / *Double letters*

Mae 8 llythyren ddwbl yn Yr Wyddor Gymraeg.
There are 8 double letters in the Welsh alphabet.

Mae'n bwysig gwybod hyn wrth ddefnyddio'r Geiriadur yn gywir, e.e. mae 'cwestiwn' yn dod o flaen 'chwarae'.
It is important to know this when using a dictionary, e.g. 'cwestiwn' will come before 'chwarae'.



Yr Wyddor	a	b	c	ch	d
dd	e	f	ff	g	ng
h	i	j	l	ll	m
n	o	p	ph	r	rh
s	t	th	u	w	y

29 llythyren



Y llafariaid / The vowels

Mae 7 llafariad yn Yr Wyddor Gymraeg.
There are 7 vowels in the Welsh alphabet.

Mae'r llafariaid yn bwysig.
The vowels are important.

Mae defnyddio'r ffurf gywir o'r cysylltair 'a' yn ddibynnol ar hyn sy'n dod ar ei ôl, e.e.
Using the correct form of the connective 'and' depends what comes after it, e.g.

pensil **a** llyfr

disgybl **ac** athro

a cyn cytsain

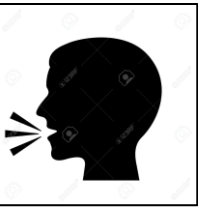
'a' before a consonant

ac cyn llafariad

'ac' before a vowel



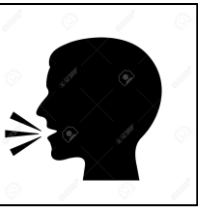
Pa lythyren ydy hon? / Which letter is this?



Yr Wyddor	a	b	c	ch	d
dd	e	f	ff	g	ng
h	i	j	l	ll	m
n	o	p	ph	r	rh
s	t	th	u	w	y



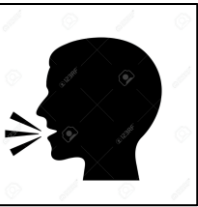
Pa lythyren ydy hon? / Which letter is this?



Yr Wyddor	a	b	c	ch	d
dd	e	f	ff	g	ng
h	i	j	l	ll	m
n	o	p	ph	r	rh
s	t	th	u	w	y



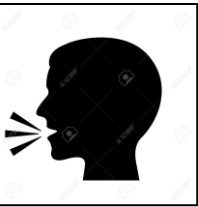
Pa lythyren ydy hon? / Which letter is this?



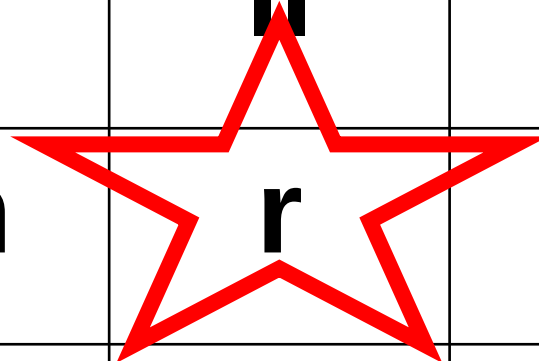
Yr Wyddor	a	b	c	ch	d
dd	e	f	ff	g	ng
h	i	j	l	ll	m
n	o	p	ph	r	rh
s	t	th	u	w	y



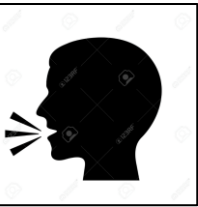
Pa lythyren ydy hon? / Which letter is this?



Yr Wyddor	a	b	c	ch	d
dd	e	f	ff	g	ng
h	i	j	l	ll	m
n	o	p	ph	r	rh
s	t	th	u	w	y



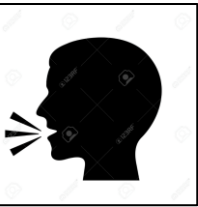
Pa lythyren ydy hon? / Which letter is this?



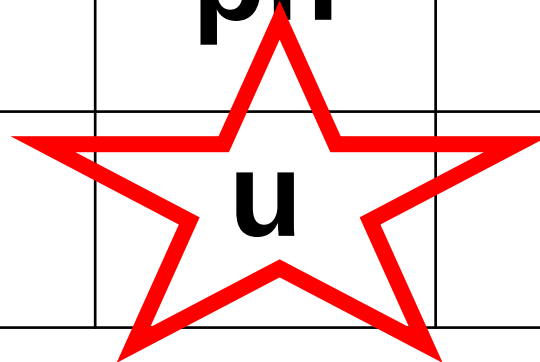
Yr Wyddor	a	b	c	ch	d
dd	e	f	ff	g	ng
h	i	j	l	ll	m
n	o	p	ph	r	rh
s	t	th	u	w	y



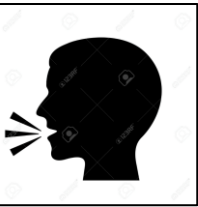
Pa lythyren ydy hon? / Which letter is this?



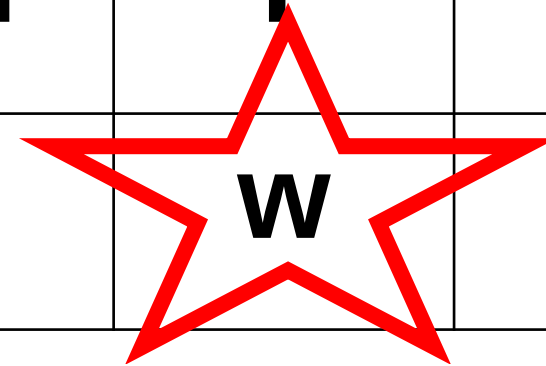
Yr Wyddor	a	b	c	ch	d
dd	e	f	ff	g	ng
h	i	j	l	ll	m
n	o	p	ph	r	rh
s	t	th	u	w	y



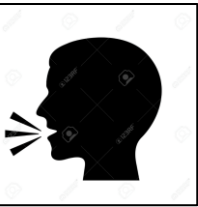
Pa lythyren ydy hon? / Which letter is this?



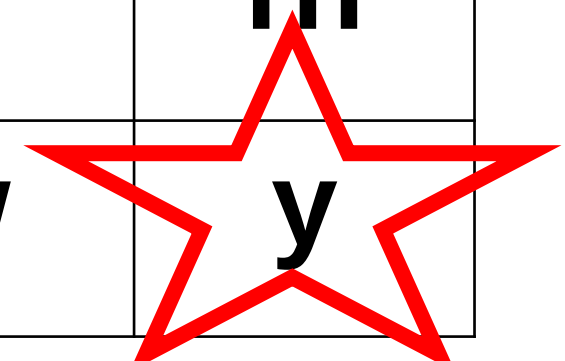
Yr Wyddor	a	b	c	ch	d
dd	e	f	ff	g	ng
h	i	j	l	ll	m
n	o	p	ph	r	rh
s	t	th	u	w	y



Pa lythyren ydy hon? / Which letter is this?



Yr Wyddor	a	b	c	ch	d
dd	e	f	ff	g	ng
h	i	j	l	ll	m
n	o	p	ph	r	rh
s	t	th	u	w	y



Pa lythrennau sydd ar goll? Which letters are missing?



Yr Wyddor	a	b	c		d
dd	e		ff	g	ng
h	i	j		ll	m
n	o	p	ph	r	rh
s	t	th			y

Pa lythrennau sydd ar goll? *Which letters are missing?*



Yr Wyddor	a	b	c	ch	
	e	f	ff	g	
h	i	j	l	ll	m
n		p	ph	r	rh
s	t		u	w	y

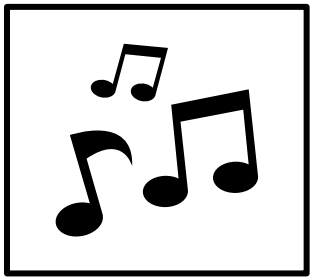
Pa lythrennau sydd ar goll? Which letters are missing?



Yr Wyddor	a	b	c	ch	d
dd				g	ng
h	i	j	l	ll	m
n	o	p		r	
s	t	th	u	w	y

Dysgu'r Wyddor Gymraeg ...

Learning the Welsh Alphabet ...



- <https://youtu.be/mzQyWnG3VW0>
- <https://youtu.be/h-zu72YpXKY>
- <https://youtu.be/J0f5wT9dCpY>
- https://youtu.be/_xlgp8PfRqw

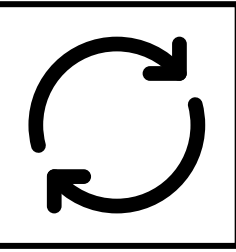
Dewch i ddysgu'r Wyddor gyda ni,
A, B, C,
Ac i ffwrdd â ni

Come and learn the Alphabet with us ,
A, B, C,
And off we go!



Darllen ac ynganu

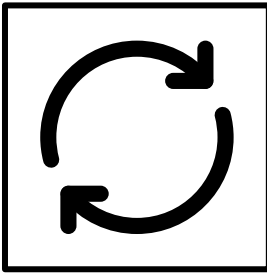
Reading and pronunciation



ysgol	dosbarth
ystafell	athro
athrawes	gwaith
llon	llong
cawr	mawr
llwyd	bwyd
dal	dall
iâ	iâr

Darllen ac ynganu

Reading and pronunciation



gwên	Gwen
man	mân
can	cân
hyn	hÿn
môr	mor
twr	tŵr
tân	tan



Llafariaid clwm

Vowels: two-letter sounds

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| • ai, ae, au | <i>aisle</i> |
| • aw | <i>cow</i> |
| • eu, ei, ey | <i>say</i> |
| • oe, oi, ou | <i>boy</i> |
| • ow | <i>own</i> |
| • wy | <i>bwyd</i> |



Llafariaid clwm

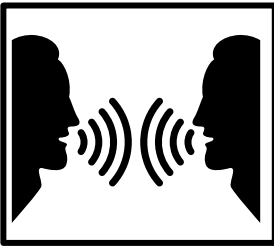
Vowels: two-letter sounds

ai ae au	Similar to English eye	gwaith, gwair, cadair, Owain, llygaid, blaidd llaeth, pennaeth, chwaraeon, gwasanaeth, chwaer, gaeaf cau, adnoddau, blociau, esgidiau, dechrau, golau, llyfrau.
aw	Similar to English ow in cow	awr, awyren, caws, cawl, dawn, llawn, rhaw, bawd, Mawrth
ei eu ey	Similar to English say	eich, gweithio, teithio, neidio, cyfeiriad, gweithgaredd, eiliad, dweud, gwneud, Eurwen, goleudy, Llangyndeyrn.
oi oe ou	Similar to English oy in boy	cloi, troi, rhoi, oed, oer, ddoe, coeden, coes, cyffrous, clou.
ow	Similar to English ow in own	Owen, clowch, trowch, rhowch, trowsus, brown, powlen,
wy	This sound doesn't occur in English	swyddfa, cwyn, hwyr, hwyl, hwyaden, dwy, llwy, bwyd, bwyta, rhwydd, egwyl, mwydyn, olwyn, llwynog, modrwy.



Sut mae dweud ...?

How do we say ...?



gwaith

ai

cadair

gwaair

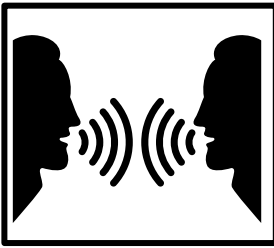
llygaid

eye



Sut mae dweud ...?

How do we say ...?



llaaeth

ae

pennaaeth

chwaaer

eye

gwasanaaeth



Sut mae dweud ...?

How do we say ...?



aur

au

haul

golau

eye

llyfrau

Sut mae dweud ...?

How do we say ...?



awr

aw

llawr

caws

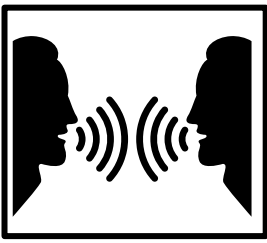
cow

bawd



Sut mae dweud ...?

How do we say ...?



eich

ei

teethio

neeidio

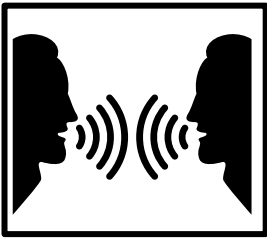
say

eiliad



Sut mae dweud ...?

How do we say ...?



dweud

eu

gwneud

goleudy

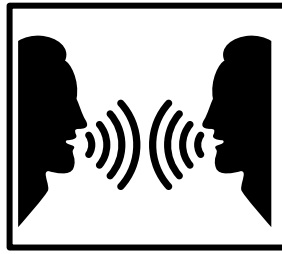
say

Eurwen



Sut mae dweud ...?

How do we say ...?



cloi

oi

rhoi

troi

boy

lloi



Sut mae dweud ...?

How do we say ...?



oer

oe

oed

coed

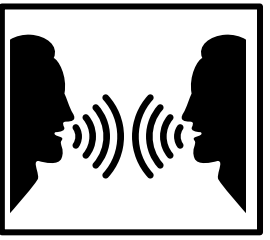
coeden

boy



Sut mae dweud ...?

How do we say ...?



clou

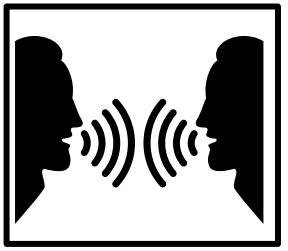
ou

cyffrous

boy

Sut mae dweud ...?

How do we say ...?



clown

OW

brown

rhowch

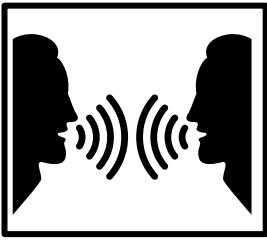
own

trowch



Sut mae dweud ...?

How do we say ...?



hwyl

wy

lwvy

lwynog

bwyta

No English sound



Gwrandewch yn ofalus ... *Listen carefully ...*

Cyfarwyddiadau i'r tiwtor:

1. Bydd angen set o lythrennau'r Wyddor Gymraeg arnoch chi.
2. Rhwch 3 cadair ar flaen y dosbarth.
3. Rhwch un cerdyn llythyren o'r Wyddor i'r myfyrwyr.
4. Dywedwch un gair ar y tro (rhestr isod).
5. Gofynnwch i'r myfyrwyr osod eu hunain yn y drefn gywir ar y cadeiriau er mwyn sillafu'r gair, e.e. llon ll-o-n
6. Pwrpas y gweithgaredd ydy hybu sgiliau gwranddo (darllen a sillafu).
7. Dyma restr o eiriau addas – mae'r ffocws ar lythrennau dwbl: llon, llong, ffôn, rhoi, rhai, rhaff, cath, bath, a.y.yb.
8. Gellir gwneud yr un gweithgaredd eto drwy gynyddu'r llythrennau i 4 llythyren / 4 cadair.
9. Gellir gwneud yr un gweithgaredd eto drwy newid y ffocws o lythrennau dwbl i lafariaid clwm.



Gwrandewch yn ofalus ...

Listen carefully ...



Pwyslais ... *Emphasis* ...

Yn y Gymraeg mae'r
pwyslais, fel arfer, ar y
sillaf olaf ond un.

In Welsh, the emphasis is
almost always on the last but
one syllable.

ti

Nerys

ysgol

Bethan

dosbarth

papur

ysgrifennu



Yn y dosbarth ... *In the classroom ...*



Use a Welsh-English dictionary to find the meaning of the following words:

ysgol	plant	athro	athrawes	bore
prynhawn	disgybl	llyfr	papur	pensil
drws	ffenest	disgyblion	cofrestr	gwers
egwyl	ysgrifennu	darllen	llyfrau	cinio

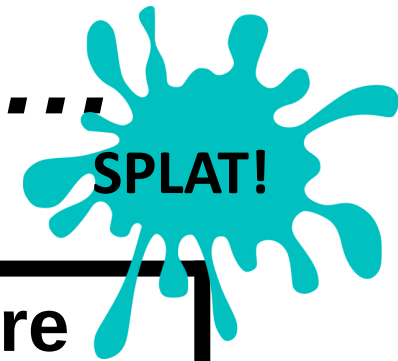




Cyfarwyddiadau i'r tiwtor:

1. Ar y sgrîn fawr, rhowch y sleid nesaf (grid o eiriau).
2. Rhannwch y dosbarth yn ddau dîm.
3. Dewiswch un o bob tîm i ddo i'r blaen.
4. Rhowch 'wasgwr pryfaid' yr un iddynt.
5. Gwaeddwch enw un o'r geiriau yn y Saeneg.
6. Yr un cyntaf (o'r ddau) i wasgu'r gair fydd yn ennill pwynt i'w tîm.
7. Gallwch newid aelod o'r tîm neu barhau gyda'r un ddau tan ddiwedd y gêm.
8. Mwynhewch!

Yn y dosbarth ... *In the classroom ...*



ysgol	plant	athro	athrawes	bore
prynhawn	disgybl	llyfr	papur	pensil
drws	ffenest	disgyblion	cofrestr	gwers
egwyl	ysgrifennu	darllen	llyfrau	cinio

Yn y dosbarth ... *In the classroom ...*

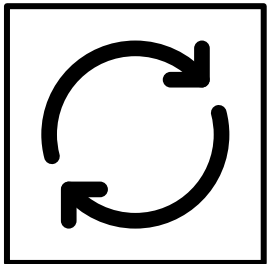


Meddyliwch am eiriau fydddech chi'n eu defnyddio yn eich dosbarth chi. Beth ydyn nhw yn y Gymraeg? Gallwch chi ddefnyddio Geiriadur.

Think of every day words that you would use in your classroom. What are they in Welsh? You can use a dictionary.

Munud i feddwl ... / Time to think ...

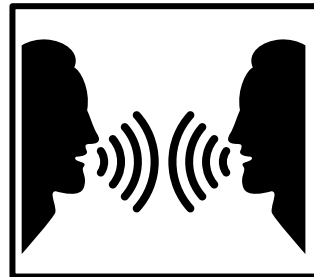
Pa dechnegau caffael iaith a ddefnyddiwyd yn y ddarlith hon?
Which language acquisition techniques were used in this lecture?



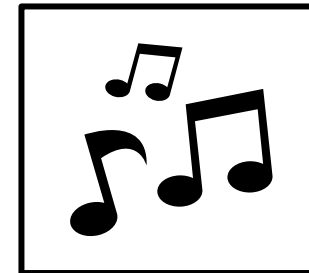
Drilio



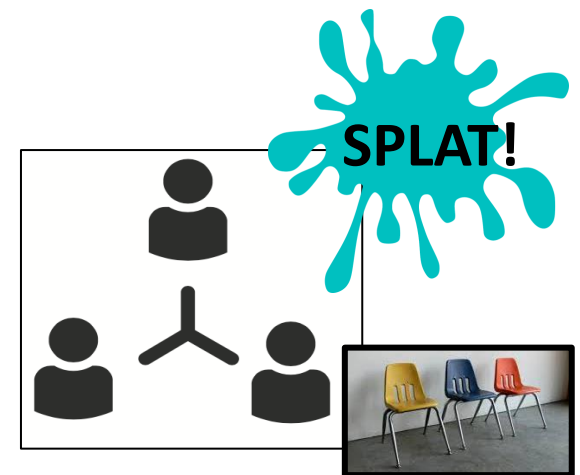
Ymarfer ar
lafar (yn
unigol)



Gwaith pêr



Amser
canu



Grŵp o dri

Da iawn chi!



Daliwch ati!