

AI Acknowledgement

☒ I have not used AI in my assignment

I confirm that I have not used any AI tools in the research and creation of this assignment. I confirm that I have not presented any AI agenerated materials as my own work. I confirm I have copies of my drafts, notes, and other resources I used, which I may be asked to provide in evidence.

☐ I have used AI in my assignment

I acknowledge the use of [AI Tool 1] [(AI Tool 1 url)] on [Date] to [Purpose my work: (e.g. support my research/proofread/edit photographic material etc.)]. I used the prompt(s):

1. [Prompt]
2. [Prompt]
3. [Prompt]

I confirm that I have not presented any AI generated text as my own work. I confirm I have copies of my drafts, notes, and other resources I used before, and after the use of AI tools which I may be asked to provide in evidence.

(Delete or continue list as required)

I acknowledge the use of [AI Tool 2] [(AI Tool 2 url)] on [Date] to [Purpose my work (e.g. support my research/proofread/edit photographic material etc.)]. I used the prompt(s):

1. [Prompt]
2. [Prompt]
3. [Prompt]

I confirm that I have not presented any AI generated text as my own work. I confirm I have copies of my drafts, notes, and other resources I used before, and after the use of AI tools which I may be asked to provide in evidence.

Tracing the Intellectual Lineage of Lü Zuqian's 呂祖謙 Historiography: A Preliminary Study

Based on *Song-Yuan Xue'an* (《宋元學案》
Intellectual Cases of the Song and Yuan Dynasties).

Module code: SICH3010

Module tutor: Prof. Sufan Chen

Student name: Yingxuan Liang

Student ID number: 2405621

Date: 7 May 2025

Outline

- 1 The Introduction of Lü Zuqian
- 2 The Introduction of *Song-Yuan Xue'an*
- 3 The Relationship System of Historiography Between Teachers and Lü Zuqian
- 4 Tracing The Intellectual Lineage of Lü Zuqian's Historiography

Part One

The Introduction of Lü Zuqian

1 The Introduction of Lü Zuqian



Lü Zuqian
呂祖謙

Lü Zuqian 呂祖謙 (1137 —1181)
of the Song dynasty was a famous
scholar in history, literature,
education and other fields in China.

1 The Introduction of Lü Zuqian



Map of the People's
Republic of China
中華人民共和國地圖



Wuzhou 婺州
(Jinhua, Zhejiang Province)
浙江省金華市

1 The Introduction of Lü Zuqian



**Map of the People's
Republic of China**
中華人民共和國地圖



Donglai 東萊
(Longkou, Shandong Province)
山東省龍口市

1 The Introduction of Lü Zuqian



Lü Zuqian
呂祖謙

Lü Zuqian 呂祖謙 (1137 —1181)

“little Donglai” 「小東萊」

“Lü School” 呂學

“Wu School” 婺學

1 The Introduction of Lü Zuqian

The Three Worthy People of The Southeast



Zhang Shi
張栻 (1133-1180)

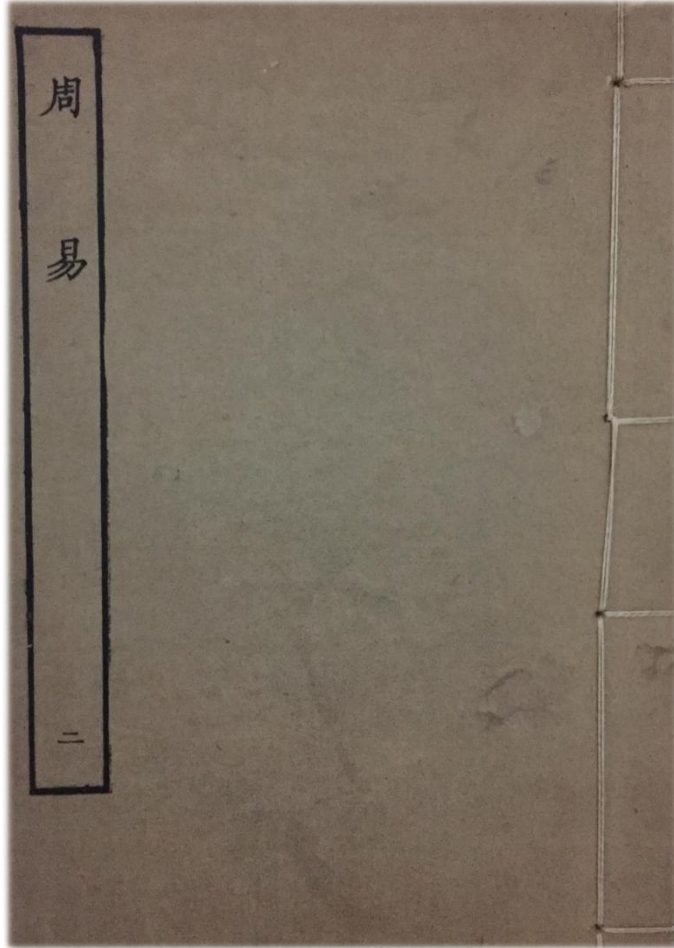


Zhu Xi
朱熹 (1130-1200)



Lü Zuqian
呂祖謙 (1137 -1181)

1 The Introduction of Lü Zuqian



Zhouyi 《周易》

Zhouyi 《周易》 (*Book of Changes*)

Shijing 《詩經》 (*Classic of Poetry*)

Chunqiu Zuozhuan 《春秋左傳》 (*Zuo
Commentary on the Spring and
Autumn Annals*)

the Song Wenjian 宋文鑒 (*Literary
Mirror of the Song Dynasty*)

1 The Introduction of Lü Zuqian



Shijing 《詩經》

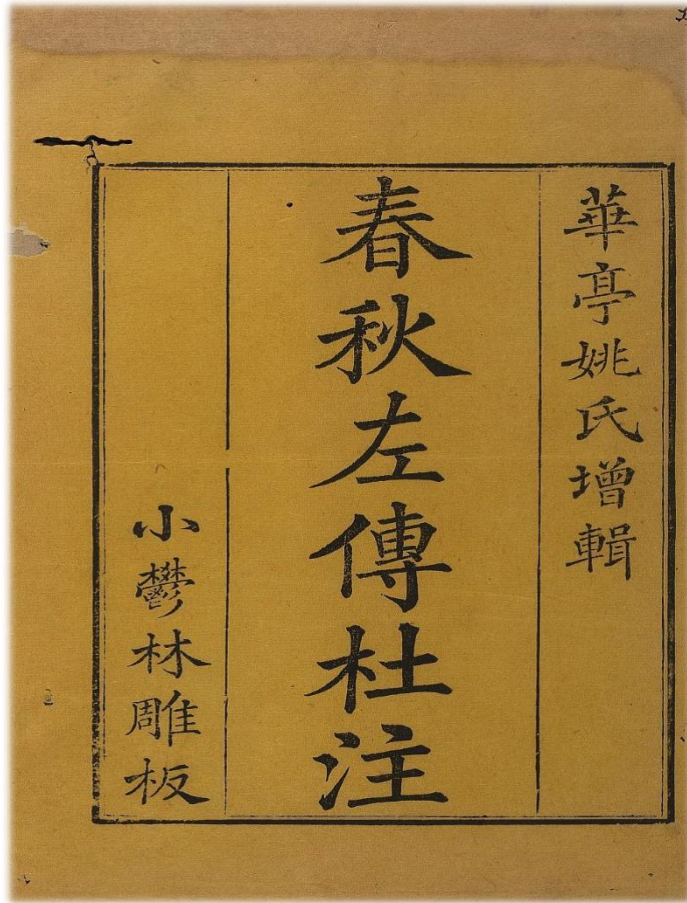
Zhouyi 《周易》 (*Book of Changes*)

Shijing 《詩經》 (*Classic of Poetry*)

Chunqiu Zuozhuan 《春秋左傳》 (*Zuo
Commentary on the Spring and
Autumn Annals*)

the Song Wenjian 宋文鑒 (*Literary
Mirror of the Song Dynasty*)

1 The Introduction of Lü Zuqian



Chunqiu Zuozhuan 《春秋左傳》

Zhouyi 《周易》 (*Book of Changes*)

Shijing 《詩經》 (*Classic of Poetry*)

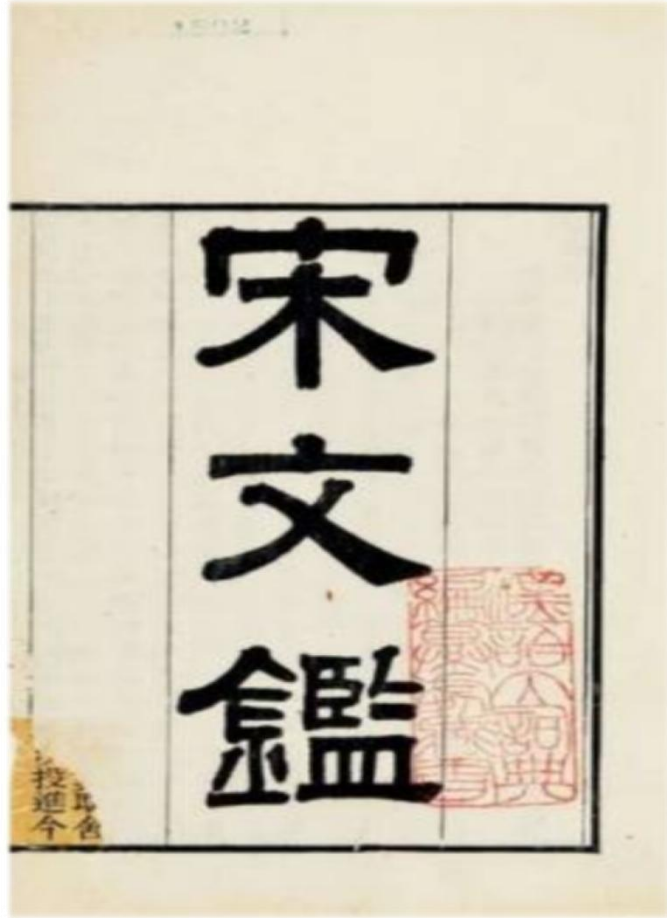
Chunqiu Zuozhuan 《春秋左傳》

(*Zuo Commentary on the Spring and
Autumn Annals*)

the Song Wenjian 宋文鑒 (*Literary*

Mirror of the Song Dynasty)

1 The Introduction of Lü Zuqian



the Song Wenjian 《宋文鑒》

Zhouyi 《周易》 (*Book of Changes*)

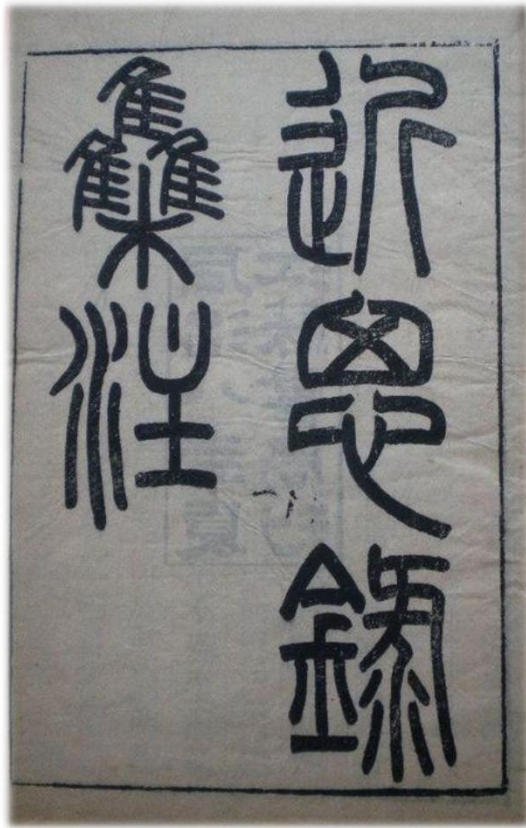
Shijing 《詩經》 (*Classic of Poetry*)

Chunqiu Zuozhuan 《春秋左傳》 (*Zuo
Commentary on the Spring and
Autumn Annals*)

the Song Wenjian 《宋文鑒》

(Literary Mirror of the Song Dynasty)

1 The Introduction of Lü Zuqian



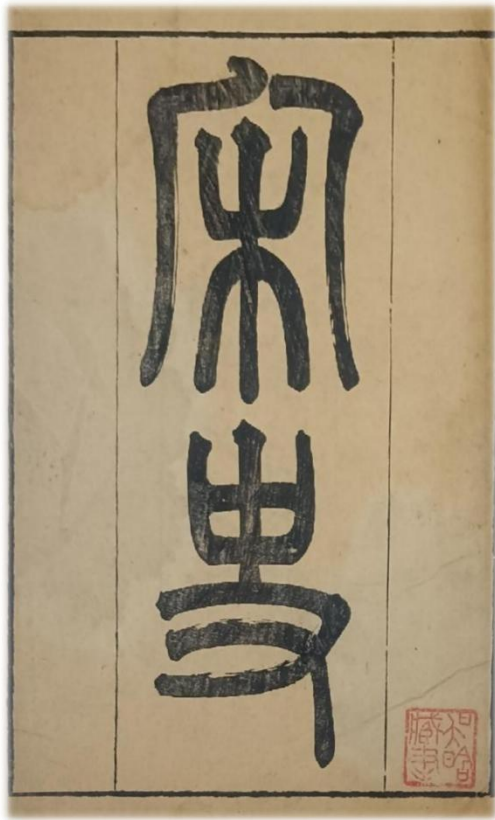
Jinsi Lu 《近思錄》

Jinsi Lu 《近思錄》

*(Reflections on Things at
Hand)*

Song Shi 《宋史》 (*The
History of the Song Dynasty*).

1 The Introduction of Lü Zuqian



*The History of the Song
Dynasty 《宋史》*

“preserving the cultural
traditions of the Central Plains”

「得中原文獻之傳」¹

*Song Shi 《宋史》 (The History
of the Song Dynasty).*

Part Two

The Introduction of
Song-Yuan Xue'an

2. The Introduction of *Song-Yuan Xue'an*



Song-Yuan Xue'an was redacted by Huang Zongxi 黃宗羲 (1610-1695) at the earliest, and then his son, Huang Baijia 黃百家 (1643-1709), and his follower, Quan Zuwang 全祖望 (1705-1755), redacted it continually.

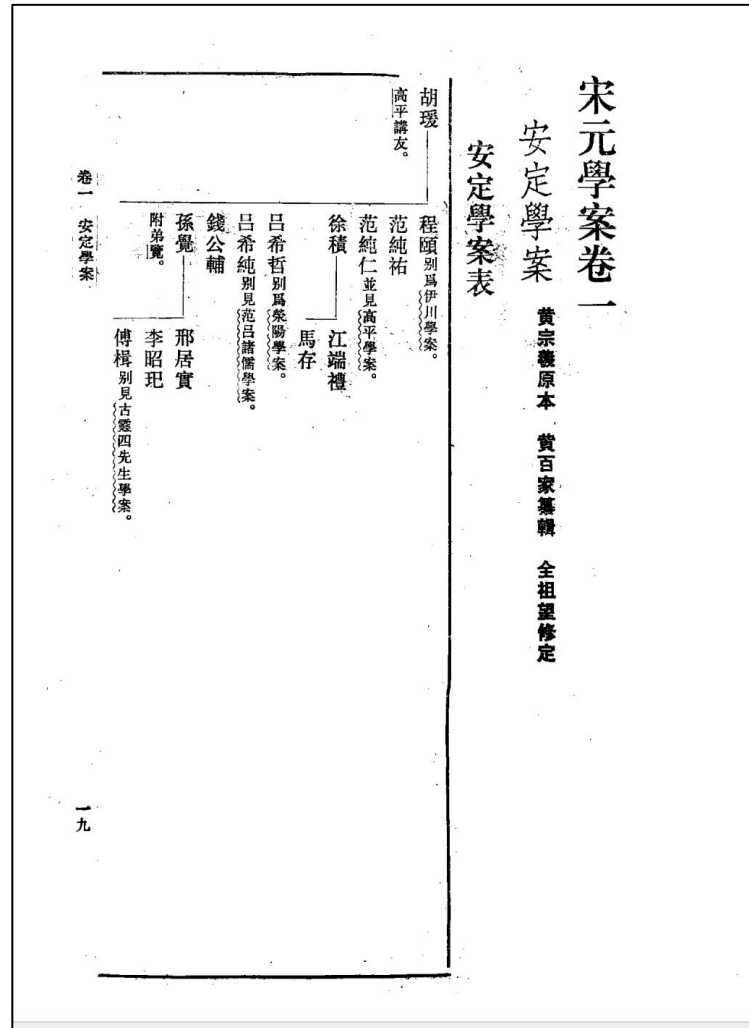
It took over two hundred years.

Song-Yuan Xue'an 宋元學案

2. The Introduction of *Song-Yuan Xue'an*

Each case has several
main parts, including:

1. The relationship diagram
between teachers and a
scholar 學案表
2. The preface of the
scholar's case 學案序錄



The relationship
diagram 學案表

高平學案序錄
祖望謹案：晦翁推原學術，安定、泰山而外，高平范魏公其一也。高平一生粹然無疵，而導橫渠以入聖人之室，尤為有功。孝宗嘗以朝臣之請，將與歐陽充公並入澤宮，已而不果。今卒舉行之，公是為不泯矣。述高平學案。梓材案：高平學案，謝山所特立，而底稿無存，其存者，特文正三傳弟子輩深道一傳耳。今以史傳參補，而移忠宣與及門李端叔傳于安定學案以足之。謝山嘗立盱江學案，而定本無之，蓋已併入此卷。又案：安定、泰山諸儒皆表揚于高平，而高平實發原于雒陽戚氏，故做謝山述元儒魯齋學案之推原江漢，而亦先之以雒陽云。

The preface of the
scholar's case 學案序錄

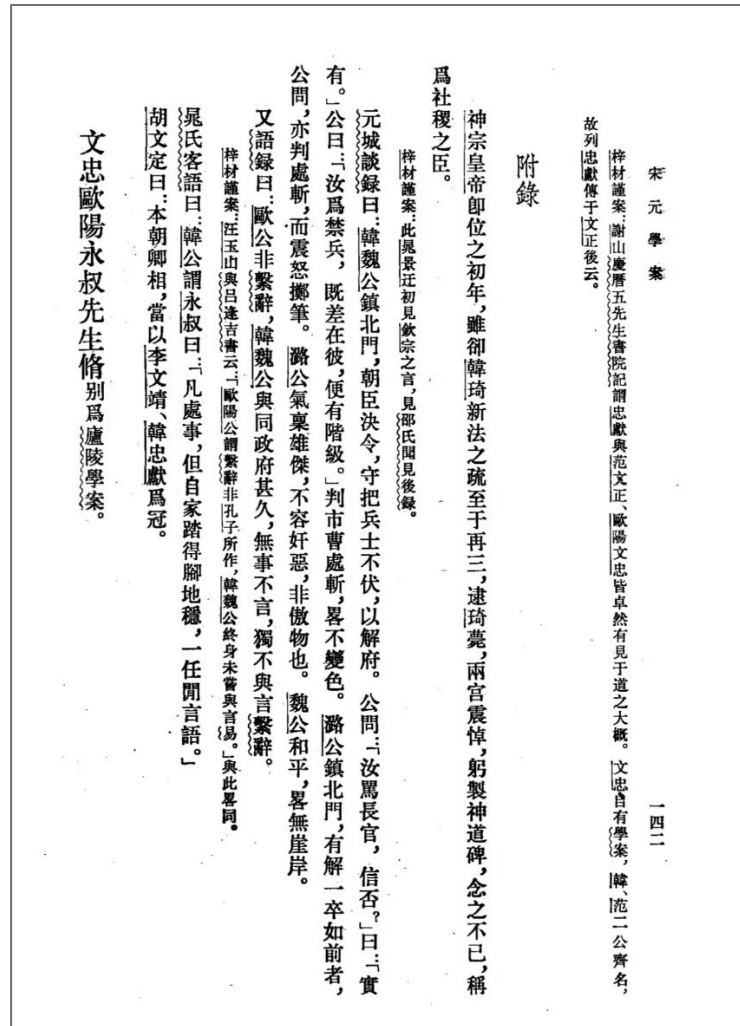
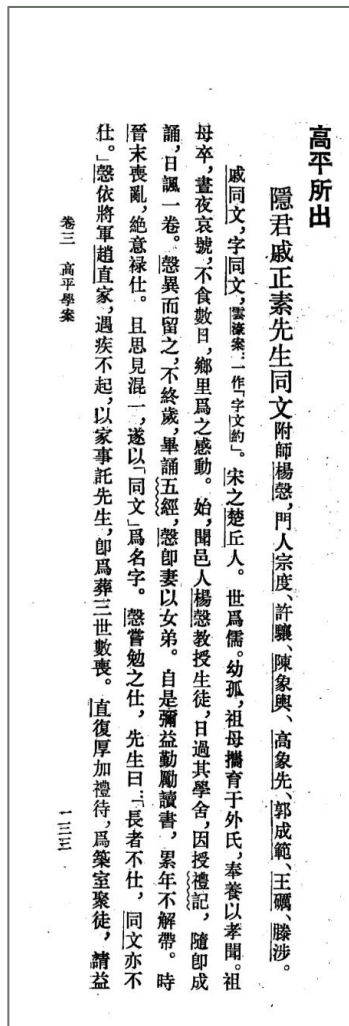
2. The Introduction of *Song-Yuan Xue'an*

Each case has several main parts, including:

3. The scholar's biography 傳

4. Saying records 語錄.

The scholar's biography 傳

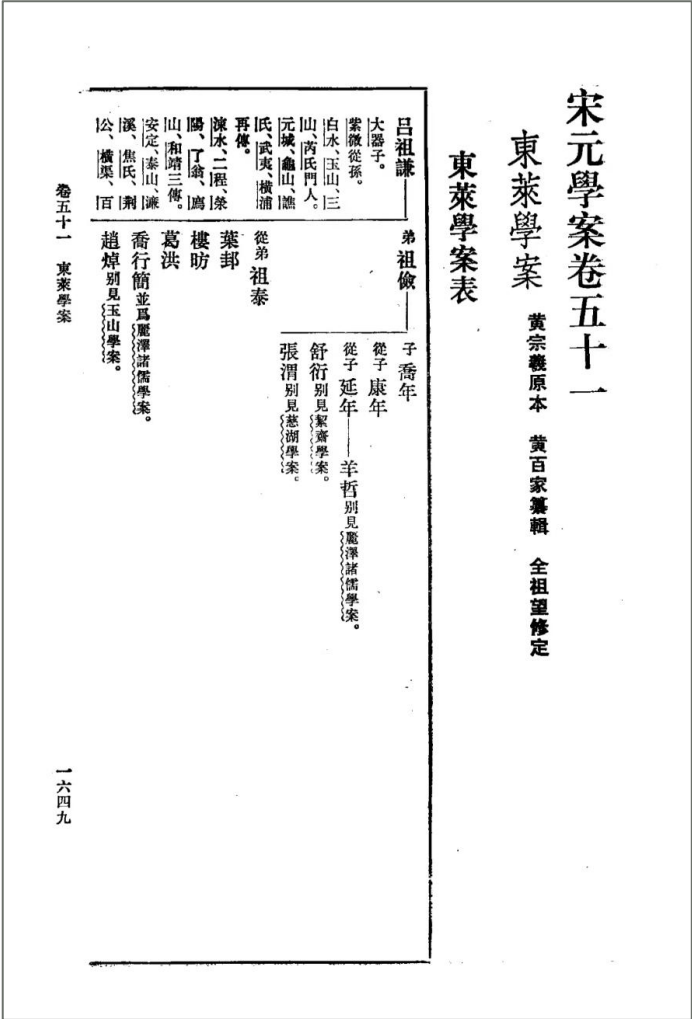


Saying records 語錄

Part Three

The Relationship System of Historiography
Between Teachers and Lü Zuqian

3 The Relationship System of Historiography
Between Teachers and Lü Zuqian



Song-Yuan Xue'an 宋元學案

1. The relationship diagram between teachers and Lü Donglai 東萊學案表
2. The preface of Donglai's case 東萊學案序錄
3. The biography of Lin and Wang's student, Lü Donglai 林汪門人,
4. Family school inheritance of Donglai. 東萊家學

Five Generations of Teachers

呂祖謙 Lü Zuqian

大器子。紫微從孫。白水、玉山、三山、芮氏門人。

Lü Daqi, Lü Benzhong, Liu Mianzhi, Wang Yingchen, Rui Yu.

元城、龜山、譙氏、武夷、橫浦再傳。

Liu Anshi, Yang Shi, Qiao Ding, Hu Anguo, Zhang Jiucheng.

涑水、二程、滎陽、了翁、廬山、和靖三傳。

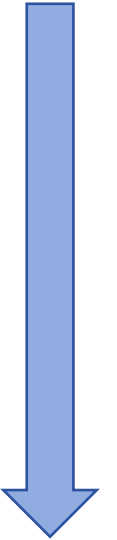
Sima Guang, Cheng Hao and Cheng Yi, Lü Xizhe, Chen Guan, You Zuo, Yin Tun.

安定、泰山、濂溪、焦氏、荊公、橫渠、百源、清敏四傳。

Hu Yuan, Sun Fu, Zhou Dunyi, Jiao Qianzhi, Wang Anshi, Zhang Zai, Shao Yong, Feng Ji.

高平、廬陵、鄞江、西湖五傳。

Fan Zhongyan, Ouyang Xiu, Wang Zhi, Lou Yu.



The Definition of Chinese Traditional Historiography

1. Four classes:

Jing 經 (Classics), Shi 史 (Histories), Zi 子 (Masters) and Ji 集 (Literature collections).

Scholars often put the *Shu* 《書》 and the *Chunqiu* 《春秋》 into the Classics.

2. the *Shu* 《書》 and the *Chunqiu* 《春秋》 are divided into historical texts.

The Definition of Chinese Traditional Historiography

1. Four classes:

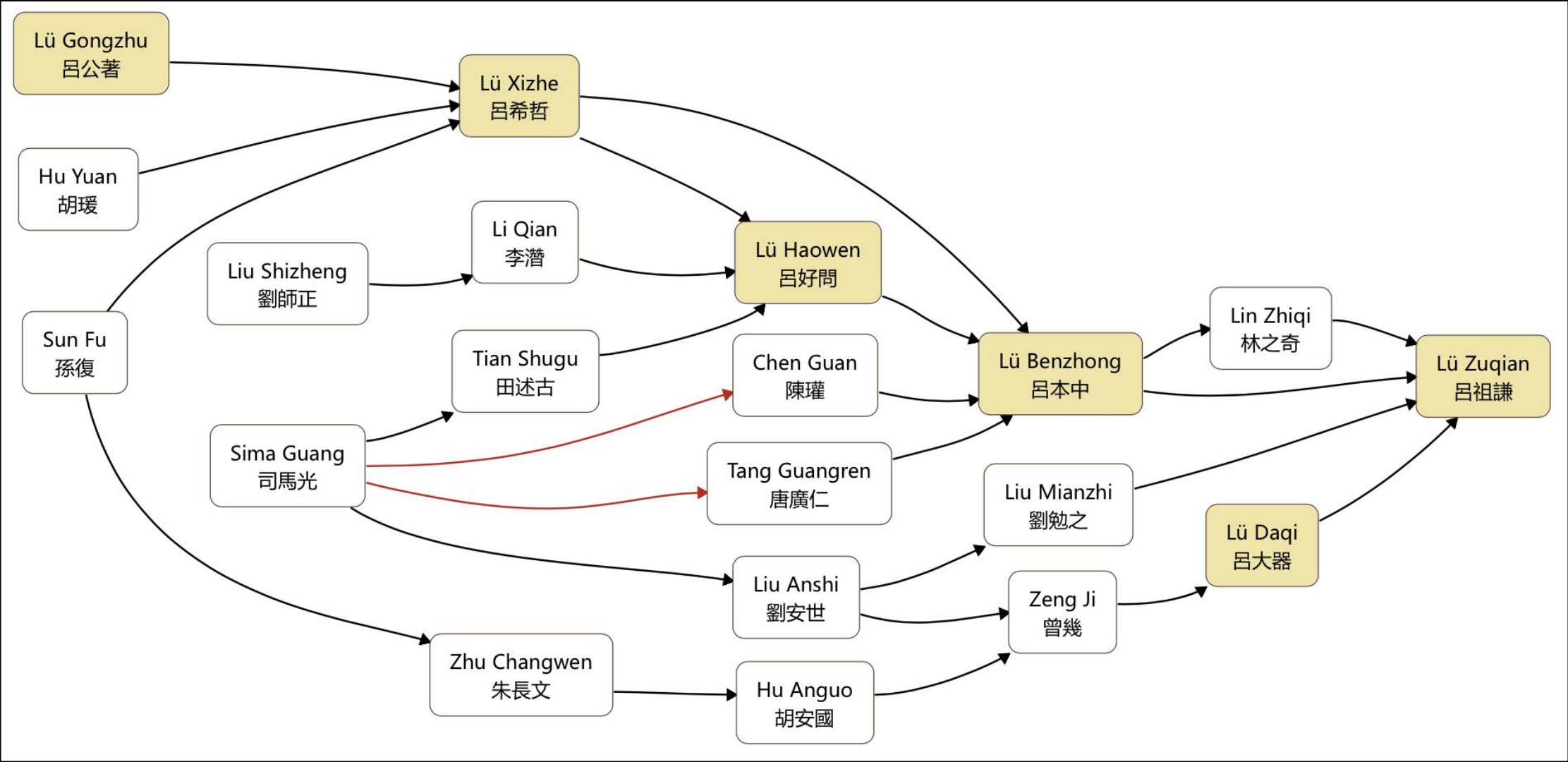
Jing 經 (Classics), Shi 史 (Histories), Zi 子 (Masters) and Ji 集 (Literature collections).

Scholars often put the *Shu* 《書》 and the *Chunqiu* 《春秋》 into the Classics.

2. the *Shu* 《書》 and the *Chunqiu* 《春秋》 are divided into
historical texts.

3 The Relationship System of Historiography
Between Teachers and Lü Zuqian

Lu Zuqian - Historical Studies Mentorship Diagram



Preliminary Summary

In total, it includes 19 scholars:

Hu Yuan 胡瑗, Sun Fu 孫復, Zhu Changwen 朱長文,
Sima Guang 司馬光, Tian Shugu 田述古, Lü Gongzhu 呂公著,
Lü Haowen 呂好問, Liu Shizheng 劉師正, Li Qian 李潛,
Liu Anshi 劉安世, Lü Xizhe 呂希哲, Hu Anguo 胡安國, Zeng Ji 曾幾,
Chen Guan 陳瓘, Tang Guangren 唐廣仁, Lü Benzhong 呂本中,
Lü Daqi 呂大器, Liu Mianzhi 劉勉之, Lin Zhiqi 林之奇.

Preliminary Summary

In total, it's across 10 scholar cases:

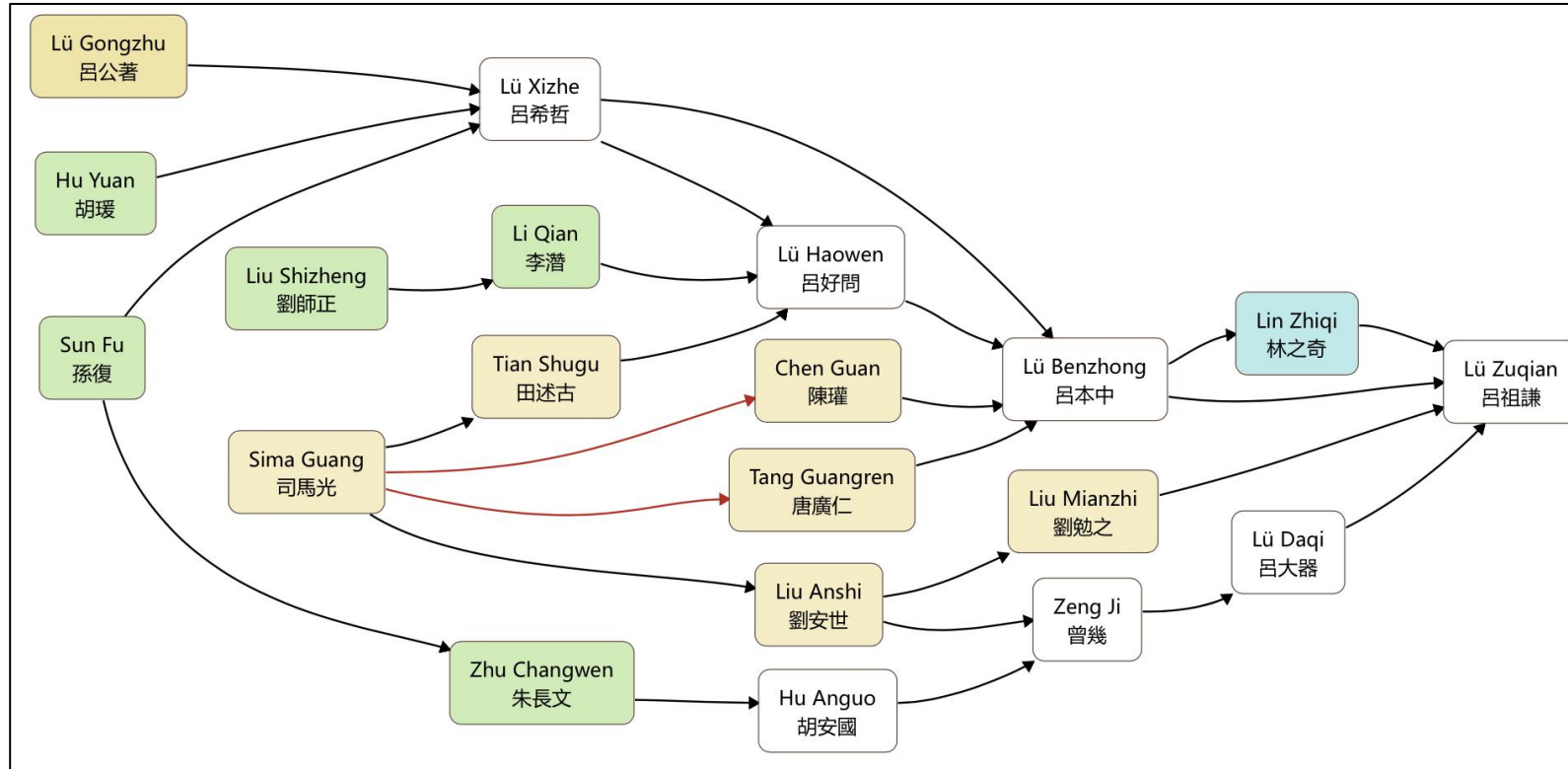
Anding Case 安定學案, Taishan Case 泰山學案,
Shushui Case 涑水學案, Fan, Lü and others Case 范呂諸儒學案,
Yuancheng Case 元城學案, Xingyang Case 滎陽學案,
Wuyi Case 武夷學案, Chen, Zou and others Case 陳鄒諸儒學案,
Ziwei Case 紫微學案, Liu, Hu and others Case 劉胡諸儒學案.

Part Four

Tracing The Intellectual Lineage of
Lü Zuqian's Historiography

4 Tracing The Intellectual Lineage of Lü Zuqian's Historiography

Lü Zuqian - Historical Studies Mentorship Diagram



The *Shu* 書

Lin Zhiqi 林之奇

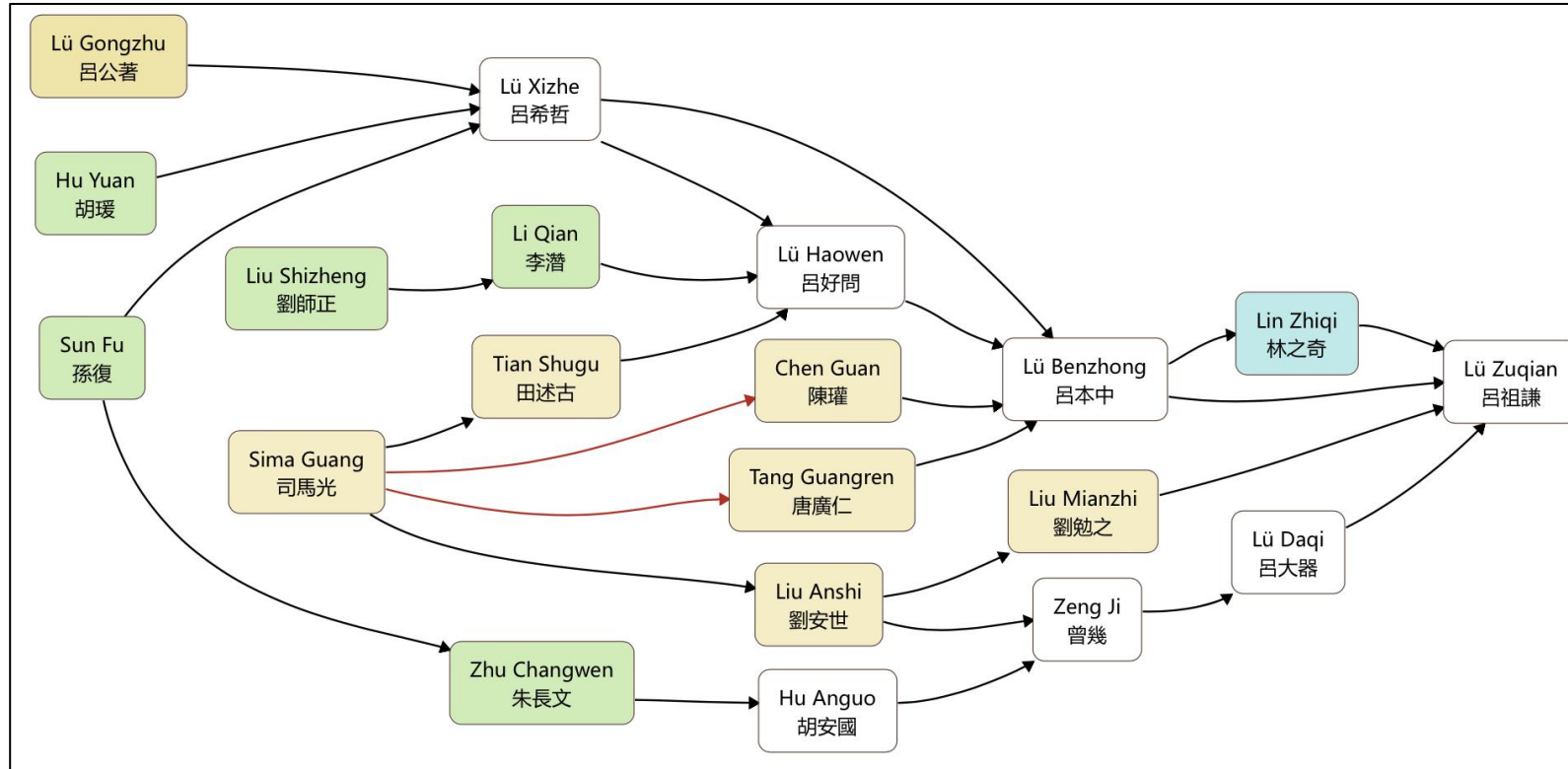
Li Qian 李潛

Zhu Changwen 朱長文

Lü Zuqian - Historical Studies Mentorship Diagram
呂祖謙-史學傳承表

4 Tracing The Intellectual Lineage of Lü Zuqian's Historiography

Lü Zuqian - Historical Studies Mentorship Diagram



Chunqiu 春秋

Hu Yuan 胡瑗

Sun Fu 孫復

Liu Shizheng 劉師正

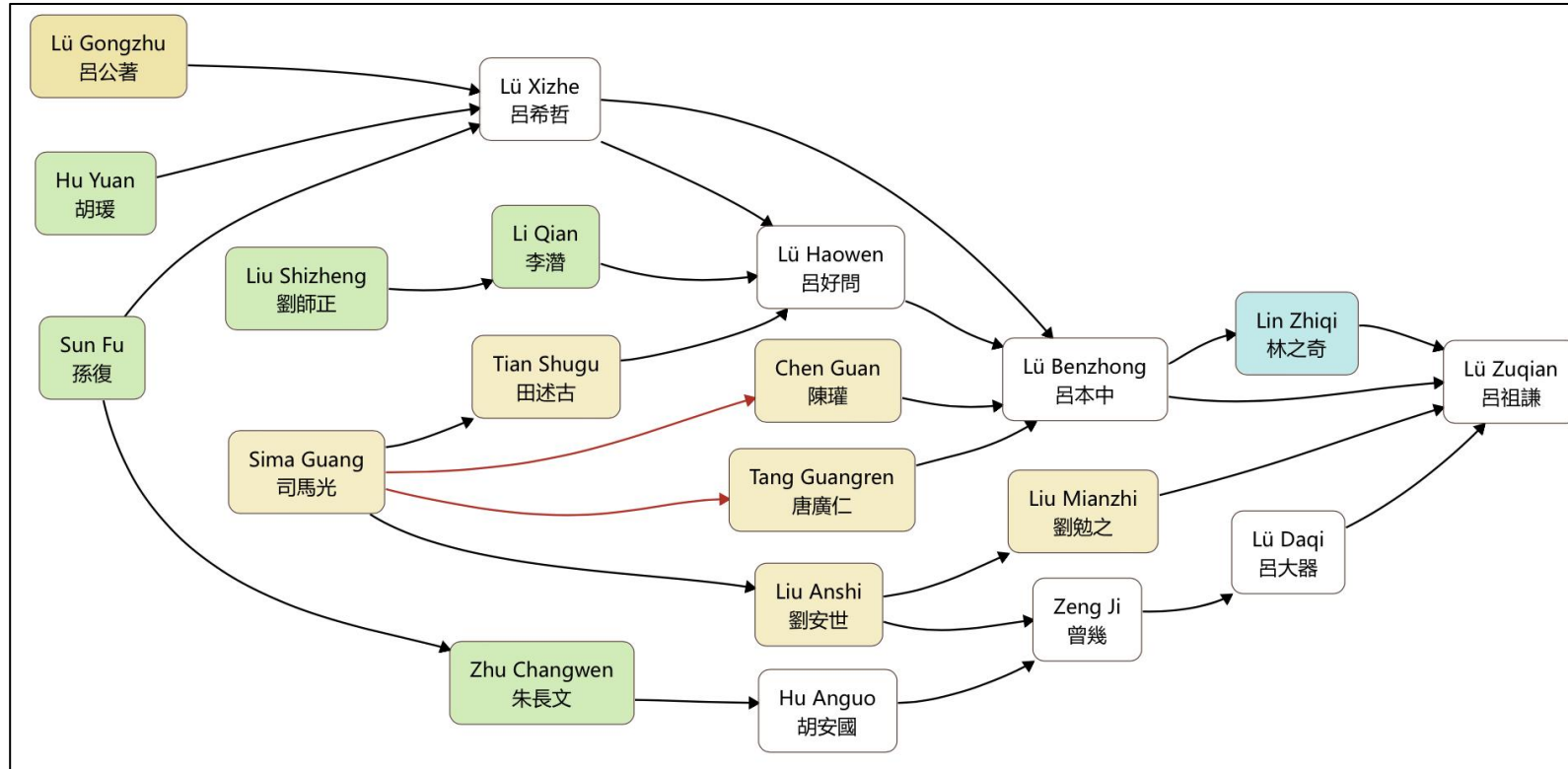
Li Qian 李潜

Zhu Changwen 朱長文

Hu Anguo 胡安國

Lü Zuqian - Historical Studies Mentorship Diagram
呂祖謙-史學傳承表

Lü Zuqian - Historical Studies Mentorship Diagram



Simple History Texts

Lü Gongzhu 呂公著

Sima Guang 司馬光

Tian Shugu 田述古

Tang Guangren 唐廣仁

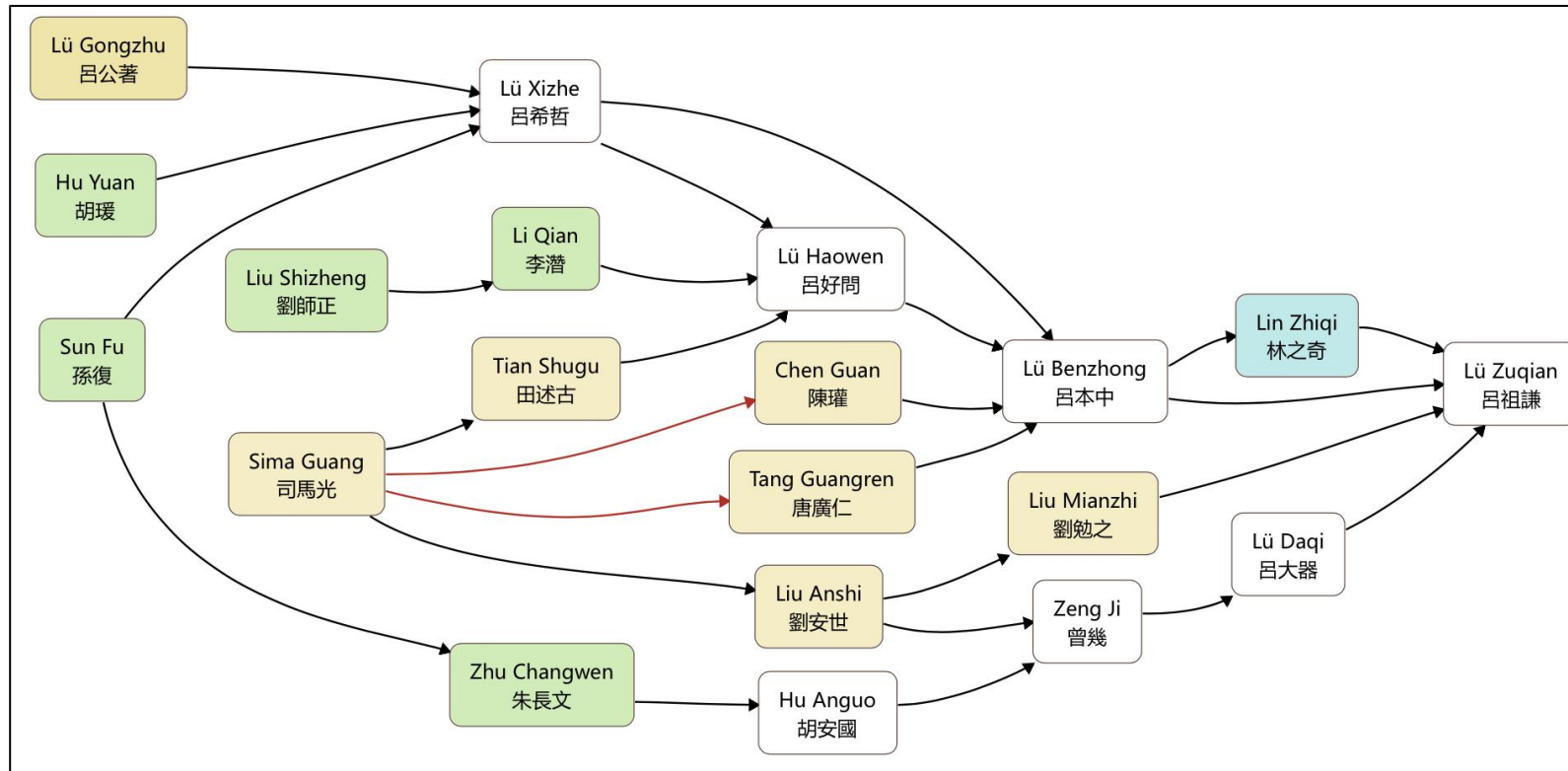
Chen Guan 陳瓘

Liu Anshi 劉安世

Liu Mianzhi 劉勉之

Lü Zuqian - Historical Studies Mentorship Diagram 呂祖謙-史學傳承表

Lü Zuqian - Historical Studies Mentorship Diagram



Mixed History

Lü Xizhe 呂希哲

Lü Haowen 呂好問

Lü Benzhong 呂本中

Lü Daqi 呂大器

Zeng Ji 曾幾

Hu Anguo 胡安國

Lü Zuqian - Historical Studies Mentorship Diagram 呂祖謙-史學傳承表

Conclusion

Categorized display

Mixed History 「混合派」	Chunqiu 《春秋》	The Shu 《書》	Simple History Texts 「史學」
Lü Xizhe 呂希哲	Hu Yuan 胡瑗		Lü Gongzhu 呂公著
Lü Haowen 呂好問	Sun Fu 孫復	Lin Zhiqi 林之奇	Sima Guang 司馬光
Lü Benzhong 呂本中	Liu Shizheng 劉師正		Tian Shugu 田述古
Lü Daqi 呂大器	Li Qian 李潛		Tang Guangren 唐廣仁
Zeng Ji 曾幾	Zhu Changwen 朱長文		Chen Guan 陳瓘
Hu Anguo 胡安國			Liu Anshi 劉安世
			Liu Mianzhi 劉勉之

Conclusion



Lü Zuqian's Complete Works

《呂祖謙全集》

Zhejiang Ancient Books

Publishing House

浙江古籍出版社

Conclusion

the *Shu* Learning

the two explanations of Lü Zuqian's 《東萊書說二種》

the *Chunqiu* Learning

Chunqiu Jijie 《春秋集解》, wise scope thesis of Zuo Commentary 《左氏博議》,

the classify compilation of Zuo Commentary 《左傳類編》,

the explanation of Zuo Commentary 《左氏傳說》,

the continued explanation of Zuo Commentary 《左氏傳續說》

Simple History texts Learning

the Essence of the Han dynasty 《兩漢精華》, chronicle of events 《大事記》,

Chronicles of Ouyang Xiu 《歐公本末》,

Lü Zuqian's Exegesis of The Mirror of Tang Dynasty 《東萊音注唐鑑》

Thank you for listening!



Bibliography

Tuo Tuo 脫脫, *Song Shi* 宋史, (Zhonghua Book Company Press 中華書局, 1977).

Huang Zongxi 黃宗羲、Quan Zuwang 全祖望, *Song-Yuan Xue'an* 宋元學案, (Zhonghua Book Company Press 中華書局, 1986).

Du Haijun 杜海軍, *Chronicle of Lü Zuqian's Life* 呂祖謙年譜, (Zhonghua Book Company Press 中華書局, 2007).

Lü Zuqian 呂祖謙, *Lü Zuqian's Complete Works* 呂祖謙全集, (Zhejiang Ancient Books Publishing House Press 浙江古籍出版社, 2008).