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Latin 2: Week 2

Tuesday

Trawsnewid Addysg; Trawsnewid Bywydau
Transforming Education; Transforming Lives



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Reading Exercises p. 133

dum in castris cenant coniunx Lucretiae et

alii iuvenes Romani, de uxoribus suis forte

loquuntur et de pudicitia earum.

acc
in — abl.

castrum - i (n)

cenant plural pres
3rd ind act

gen sg f

m sg n

sueus - sua - suum

uxor - uxoribus

nom pl. m

gen. female
pl.

is - ea - id

3rd pl
present
loquor 3 x de
abl.

te
manibus meis
pugnabo

He talks about his w.

nemo uxorem meam pudicitiam uictura^v est'
fem. sg. acc. win, conquer
inquit Collatinus. 'si Romam progredimur,
dicit 1st pl.
mox oculis nostris melius quam uerbis
verbum -i(n)

cognituri sumus.
masc nom pl. 1st pl.

Romam
domum
in urbem

nom pl
m

positive
comparative
superlative

venerunt perf

3rd pl. pres 4

iuvenes equis celerrimis domum ueniunt,

celeribus

~~venient~~ fut.

where

ubi alias coniuges in epulis inueniunt.

acc pl. fem

Lucretia autem, ut semper impigra,

positive

diligentissime cum seruis lanam fecit. [...]

superlative

diligens
adj.

diligenter

adv.

“Nonne uictor sum?” inquit coniunx,

“nonne uxor diligentissime uiuit? Nonne

Lucretia femina summa pudicitia est?”

Sed Collatinus, nescius futuri, uerbis suis

acc
mortem coniugi suae fert!
dat.
3rd s
pres
ind

Nam mala libido eadem die animum Sexti

Tarquini caput. [...] Tarquinius domum

Lucretiae it et consilium pessimum pessime

perficit.

Non-personal uses of the dative

- Dative of purpose answers the question: for what purpose/aim?
 - pecuniam doti dat
 - mihi auxilio it
 - Note the double whammy here: a dative of advantage plus a dative of purpose!
- Very similar is the predicative dative appearing with *esse*:
 - saluti sumus Romae
 - “we are for the purpose of salvation to Rome” => “we are the salvation of Rome”

Double datives

- We have had examples of verbs taking double accusatives:
 - *rogauerunt uicinos coniuges* ‘they requested wives from their neighbours’
- Other verbs do this with predicative datives:
 - *uoluptati est Helena pastori* ‘Helen is a source of pleasure to the shepherd’
 - *odio sum Ciceroni* ‘I am a source of hatred to Cicero’
 - List on p. 138: the dictionary will help too!

Exercise 2: 140

Equites Romani Hannibali impedimento sunt.

est Ciceroni filia nomine Tulliola.

Hannibal militibus suis semper saluti fuit.

Hoc officium mihi uoluptati est.

Thursday

- For Thursday: prepare the reading exercise at the end of 4A (p. 154);
- Go through the introduction to 3D and 4A carefully;
- You also have an old vidcast talking through the reading exercise in 3D (p. 141) – do this either as revision later or as a way of testing yourself on 3D.