



Prifysgol Cymru
Y Drindod Dewi Sant
University of Wales
Trinity Saint David

Yr Athrofa
Centre for Education
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Adolygu brawddegau defnyddiol ar ddechrau a diwedd gwersi/Revision of useful sentences for the start/ending of lessons.

.Dysgu – berfau'r gorffennol- 'Mynd'/Learn about the past tense of the verb 'Mynd'.

.Dysgu – berfau'r gorffennol – Dod'/Learn about the past tense of the verb 'Dod'.

.Discuss how this work is relevant to the Welsh portfolio/Trafod sut mae hyn yn berthnasol i'r portffolio Cymraeg.

.Adolygu'r hyn a ddysgwyd yn ystod y wers trwy ymarferion a gemau iaith/Revision of the work learnt through practice and language games.

BA3 2023-24

Darlith 4

Susan Hart- Lewis

I ddechrau...

Sut i ddechrau sesiwn

Heddiw...	Today...
Bore 'ma...	This morning...
Prynhawn 'ma...	This afternoon...
Wythnos yma...	This week...
Tymor yma...	This term...

byddwn ni'n...	we will (be)...
rydyn ni'n mynd i...	we are going to...
gallwn ni...	we can...
dw i eisiau i chi...	I want you to...
rhaid i ni...	we must...
dylen ni...	we should...

* Treigladd meddal
ar ôl rhagenw *
(pronoun)

Treigladd MEDDAL

p	b
t	d
c	g
b	f
d	dd
g	/
ll	l
m	f
rh	r

berfau arferol

normal verbs

edrych (ar)	look (at)
dweud	say
astudio	study
adolygu	revise
dechrau	start
ymchwilio (i)	research (into)
meddwl (am)	think (about)
cofio	remember
gorffen	finish
rhannu	share
trafod	discuss
siarad (am)	talk about
gofyn	ask
ateb	answer
darllen	read

Beth?

thema	a theme
thema newydd	a new theme
llyfr	a book
llyfr darllen	a reading book
syniadau	ideas
cwestiwn	question
cwestiynau	questions
ateb	an answer
atebion	answers
gwaith	work
adnoddau	resources
y gwaith	the work



Mae'n flin 'da fi.	<i>I'm sorry</i>
Esgusodwch fi.	<i>Excuse me.</i>
Beth ydy ... yn Gymraeg?	<i>What is ... in Welsh?</i>
Does dim ots.	<i>It doesn't matter.</i>
Yn araf, os gweli di'n dda.	<i>Slowly, please. (sing.)</i>
Yn araf, os gwelwch yn dda.	<i>Slowly please (pl.)</i>
Wyt ti eisiau...?	<i>Do you want...? (sing.)</i>
Ydych chi eisiau..?	<i>Do you want...? (pl.)</i>
Wnei di..?	<i>Will you (sing.)</i>
Wnewch chi...?	<i>Will you (pl.)</i>
Wyt ti wedi gorffen?	<i>Have you finished? (sing.)</i>
Ydych chi wedi gorffen?	<i>Have you finished? (pl.)</i>
Pwy sy'n cofio?	<i>Who remembers?</i>
Tro pwy sy' nesaf?	<i>Who's turn is it next?</i>
dy dro di	<i>your turn</i>
eich tro chi	<i>your turn</i>

Cer	Go
Ewch	
Bydda	Be
Byddwch	
Gwrandda	Listen
Gwrandewch	
Meddylia	Wash
Meddyliwch	
Cerdda	Walk
Cerddwch	
Tro	Turn
Trowch	
Eistedda	Sit
Eisteddwch	
Ysgrifenna	Write
Ysgrifennwch	

...	<i>is...</i>
Heddiw rydyn ni'n mynd i...	<i>Today we are going to...</i>
Yn y wers yma, byddwn ni'n adolygu...	<i>In this lesson, we'll be revising...</i>
Bore 'ma rydw i eisiau i chi feddwl am...	<i>This morning, I want you to think about...</i>
Cloi gwers (Closing a lesson)	
Ydych chi wedi mwynhau?	<i>Have you enjoyed?</i>
Beth ydych chi wedi fwynhau?	<i>What have you enjoyed?</i>
Beth ydych chi wedi ddysgu?	<i>What have you learnt?</i>
Ydych chi'n cofio...?	<i>Do you remember...?</i>



YR AMSER GORFFENNOL: MYND

THE PAST TENSE: TO GO

The forms of the past tense of **mynd** are:

Es i	<i>I went</i>
Est ti	<i>You went</i>
Aeth e/Aeth o	<i>He went</i>
Aeth hi	<i>She went</i>
Aeth Ffred	<i>Ffred went</i>
Aethon ni	<i>We went</i>
Aethoch chi	<i>You went</i>
Aethon nhw	<i>They went</i>
Aeth yr athrawon	<i>The teachers went</i>

Cofiwch



- The negative is formed by adding **ddim** to the forms above.
- The question form is exactly the same as the statement. The tone of voice will make the fact that it is a question obvious. In written work, adding the question mark is very important.
- There is no need to use **mynd** with the above forms.

Es i i'r siop. ✓

Es i mynd i'r siop. ✗

Asking and answering questions.

The answers for all past tense questions are

Do (Yes) or Naddo (No).

Cwestiwn ?	Cadarnhaol +	Negyddol -
Es i ?	Do, est ti Do, aethoch chi	Naddo, est ti ddim Naddo, aethoch chi ddim
Est ti?	Do, es i	Naddo, es i ddim
Aeth e?/ Aeth o?	Do, aeth e/ aeth o	Naddo, aeth e ddim/ aeth o ddim
Aeth hi?	Do, aeth hi	Naddo, aeth hi ddim
Aethon ni?	Do, aethon ni Do, aethoch chi	Naddo, aethon ni ddim Naddo, aethoch chi ddim
Aethoch chi?	Do, es i Do, aethon ni	Naddo, es i ddim Naddo, aethon ni ddim
Aethon nhw?	Do, aethon nhw	Naddo, aethon nhw ddim

- **Ti** is used when speaking to one person.
- **Chi** is used when speaking to more than one person or when showing respect, e.g. when speaking to the headteacher,
Est ti i'r pwll nofio ddoe, Mari.
Aethoch chi i siopa ddoe, Nain.

Parwch.

Match.

1. Aeth e ddim
2. Aeth hi?
3. Aethoch chi?
4. Aethon nhw
5. Aethon ni ddim
6. Es i

a. <i>We didn't go</i>
b. <i>He didn't go</i>
c. <i>They went</i>
ch. <i>I went</i>
d. <i>Did she go?</i>
dd. <i>Did you go?</i>

Atebwch.

Answer.

1. Est ti i chwarae pêl-foeli neithiwr?
2. Aethon nhw i'r ysbyty?
3. Aeth hi i'r caffi?
4. Aethon nhw i'r gystadleuaeth?
5. Aethoch chi i'r gampfa?
6. Aeth e i lan y môr?
7. Aethoch chi i siopa am fwyd?
8. Aeth hi i weld y sioe?
9. Est ti i brynu diod?
10. Aethoch chi allan neithiwr?

Trowch y brawddegau yma i'r negyddol.

Turn these sentences to the negative.

1. Es i i Abertawe.
2. Aethon nhw i weld y ffilm.
3. Aeth e i chwarae rygbi.
4. Est ti allan yn gynnar heddiw.
5. Aethon ni i'r ganolfan hamdden.
6. Aeth hi i'r gêm bêl-droed.
7. Aethoch chi i'r labordy cemeg.
8. Aethon nhw i weld y nyrs.

Rhowch ffurf gywir **mynd** yn y bylchau.

Put the correct form of mynd in the blanks.

1. _____ i i weld y pennaeth.
2. _____ nhw i'r siop?
3. _____ ti ddim i Lundain ddoe.
4. _____ ni allan yn gynnar.
5. _____ e i'r gogledd.
6. _____ hi ddim i ffwrdd am y penwythnos.
7. _____ chi i'r sinema neithiwr?
8. _____ i ddim i'r banc.



Es i	I went
Est ti	You went (single)
Aeth e	He went
Aeth hi	She went
Aethon ni	We went
Aethoch chi	You went (plural)
Aeth Siôn	<u>Siôn</u> went
Aeth y plant	The children went



Es i?	Did I go?
Est ti?	Did you go? (single)
Aeth e?	Did he go?
Aeth hi?	Did she go?
Aethon ni?	Did we go?
Aethoch chi?	Did you go? (plural)
Aeth Siôn?	Did <u>Siôn</u> go?
Aeth y plant?	Did the children go?



Es i ddim	I didn't go
Est ti ddim	You didn't go (single)
Aeth e ddim	He didn't go
Aeth hi ddim	She didn't go
Aethon ni ddim	We didn't go
Aethoch chi ddim	You didn't go (plural)
Aeth Siôn ddim	<u>Siôn</u> didn't go
Aeth y plant ddim	The children didn't go





i'r
dref



i'r
caffi



am
dro



i'r
ffair



i
Gaerfyrddin



i'r
fferm



i'r
sinema



i
weld ffrind



fe



mewn car

hi



ar y trên

ni



mewn taci

nhw



ar y bws

chi



ar y beic

y
plant



ung nghar
Mia



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Tasg...

Defnyddiwch y lluniau i'ch helpu i greu darn byr.

Use the pictures in the slides to write a short piece using the forms learnt today.

Defnyddiwch y ffurfiau canlynol -

Es i

Est ti...?

Aeth e/hi ...

Aethon nhw...

Aethoch chi...

Aethon nhw...

I gloi....To end.....

Ydyn ni wedi cyflawni nodau'r wers? *Have we achieved today's lesson aims?*

.Adolygu geirfa dechrau a diwedd sesiwn/*Revise vocabulary for the beginning and ending of sessions*

.Dysgu am yr amser gorffennol 'mynd'/*Learn about the past tense of the verb 'mynd'*

Beth nesaf?/What next?

.Ymarfer yr hyn a ddysgwyd, drwy gyfeirio at y canlynol/*Further practice and reference to the following websites:*

[*https://ieithgar.cymru/*](https://ieithgar.cymru/)

[*https://adnoddau.canolfanpeniarth.org/matiau_gramadeg/*](https://adnoddau.canolfanpeniarth.org/matiau_gramadeg/)

[*https://adnoddau.canolfanpeniarth.org/gweithgareddau-sabothol/gwers/5/*](https://adnoddau.canolfanpeniarth.org/gweithgareddau-sabothol/gwers/5/)

- Ymarfer ar Wordwall/ *Practice with Wordwall.....*

Ewch i/Visit Wordwall.net

-Berfau Gorffennol –Match up-by Humphreysd42

-Berfau Gorffennol-Match up-by Misslloyd4

-Berfau Gorffennol-Whack-a-mole by Rdavies5

-Berfau Amser Gorffennol – Match up-by Owens344

-hunaniaith berfau gorffennol random wheel Random wheel by Gmarshall

-Berfau'r Gorffennol – Group sort –by Traceylee

